

MARCHÉ DE DÉFINITION DE LA STRATÉGIE URBAINE DE LA

PLAINE DU VAR

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Jean Marc Ibos_Myrto Vitart

SGM SL Environnements

ETT Consultors d'Enginyeria

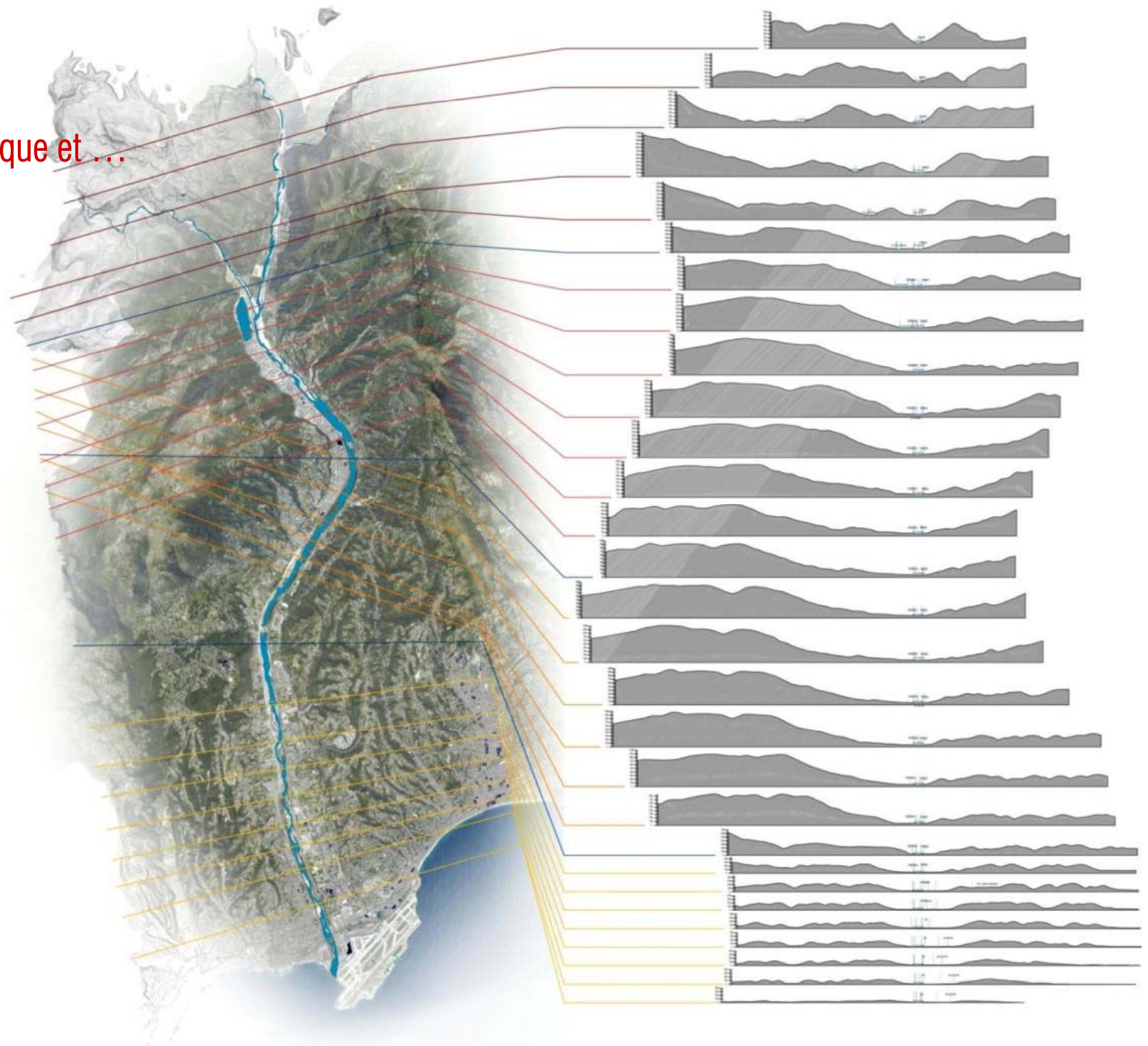
Espinas i Tarrasó Associats, Landscape

01_INTRODUCTION

La plaine du Var : à la fois un phénomène physique naturel,



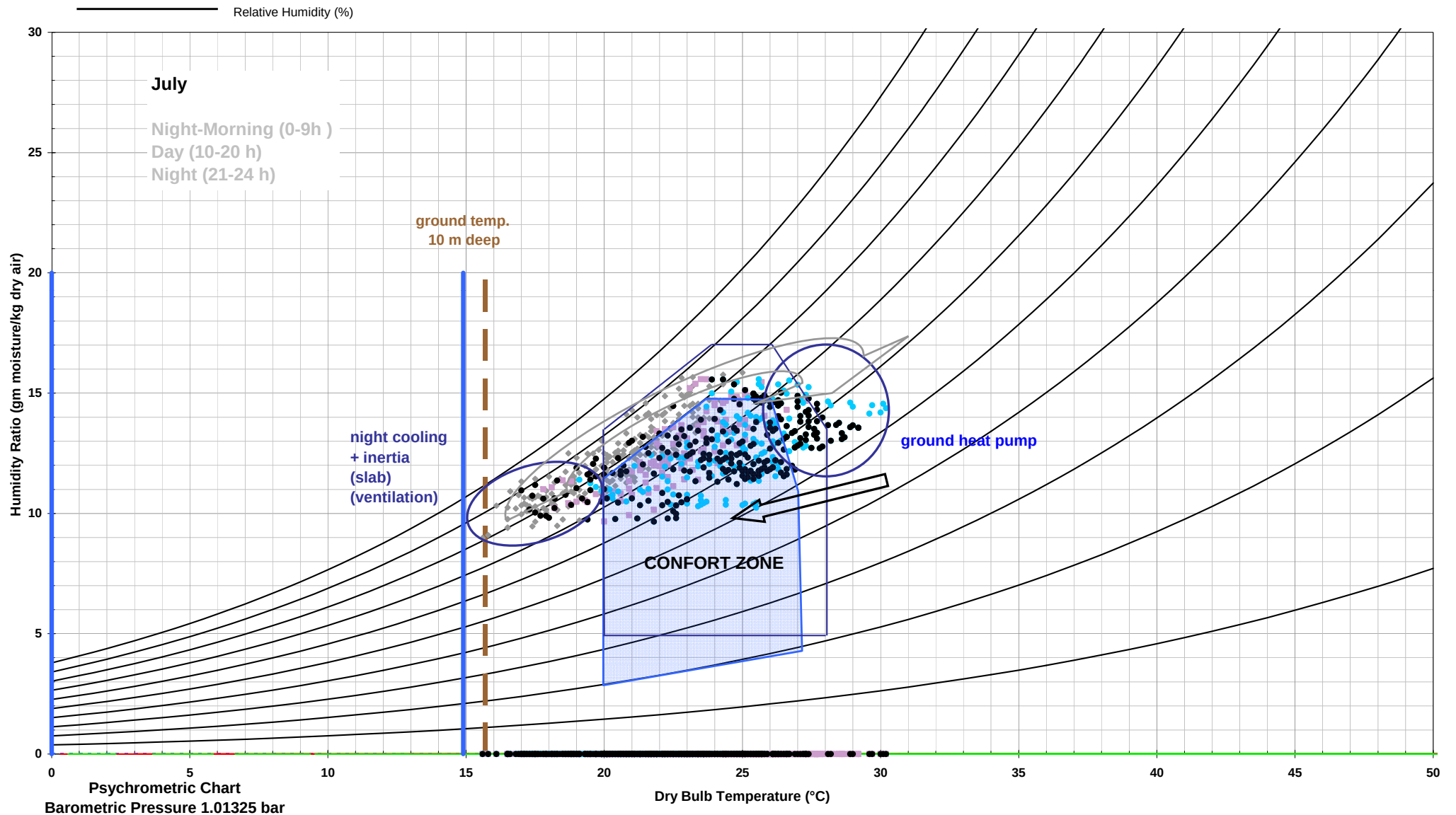
...topographique et ...



...un lieu d'échange économique et social



Le climat méditerranéen : rafraîchir l'été

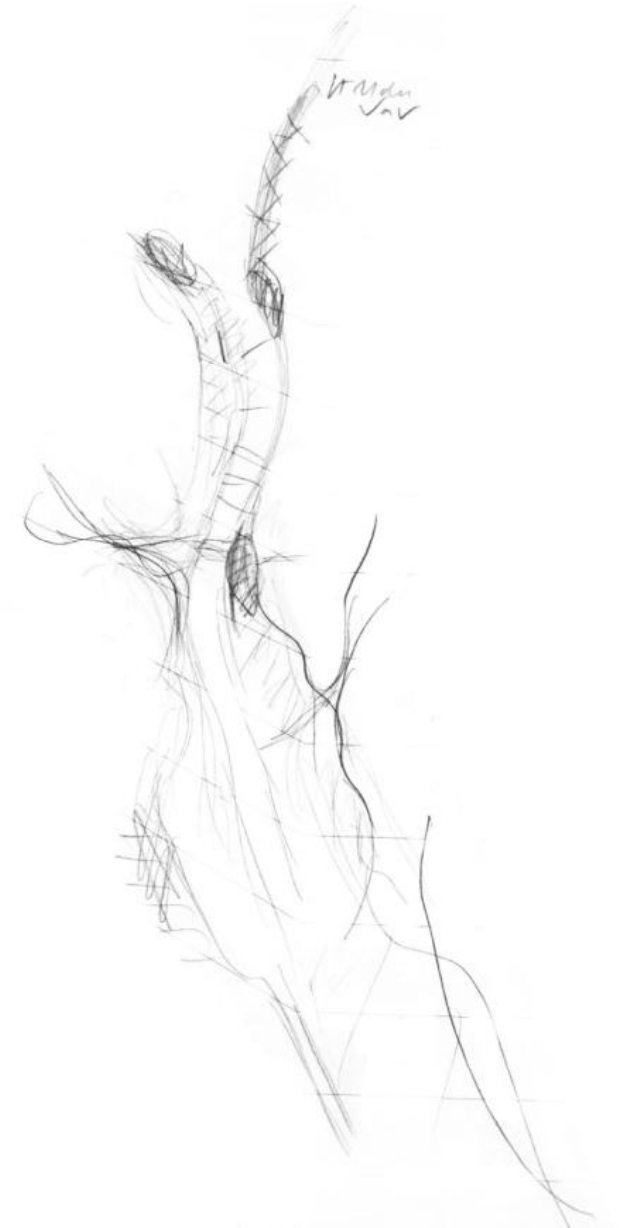


02_INFRASTRUCTURE

03_LA NATURE , OU LE NON BÂTI

04_LE BÂTI ET L'ENERGIE

05_4 CENTRALITÉS : UN SCENARIO POSSIBLE



02_ LES INFRASTRUCTURES

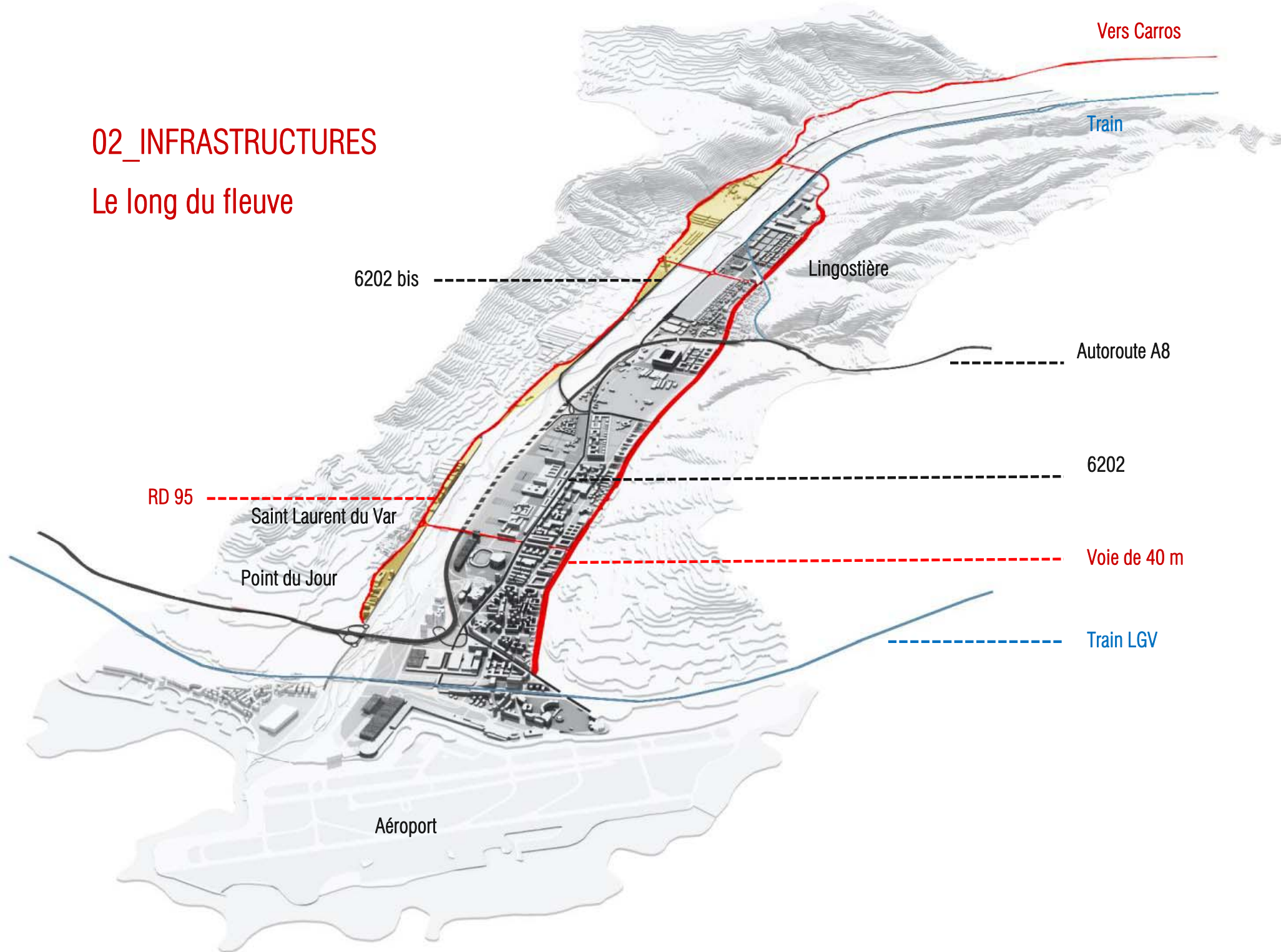
02_ LES INFRASTRUCTURES



La réalité construite aujourd'hui

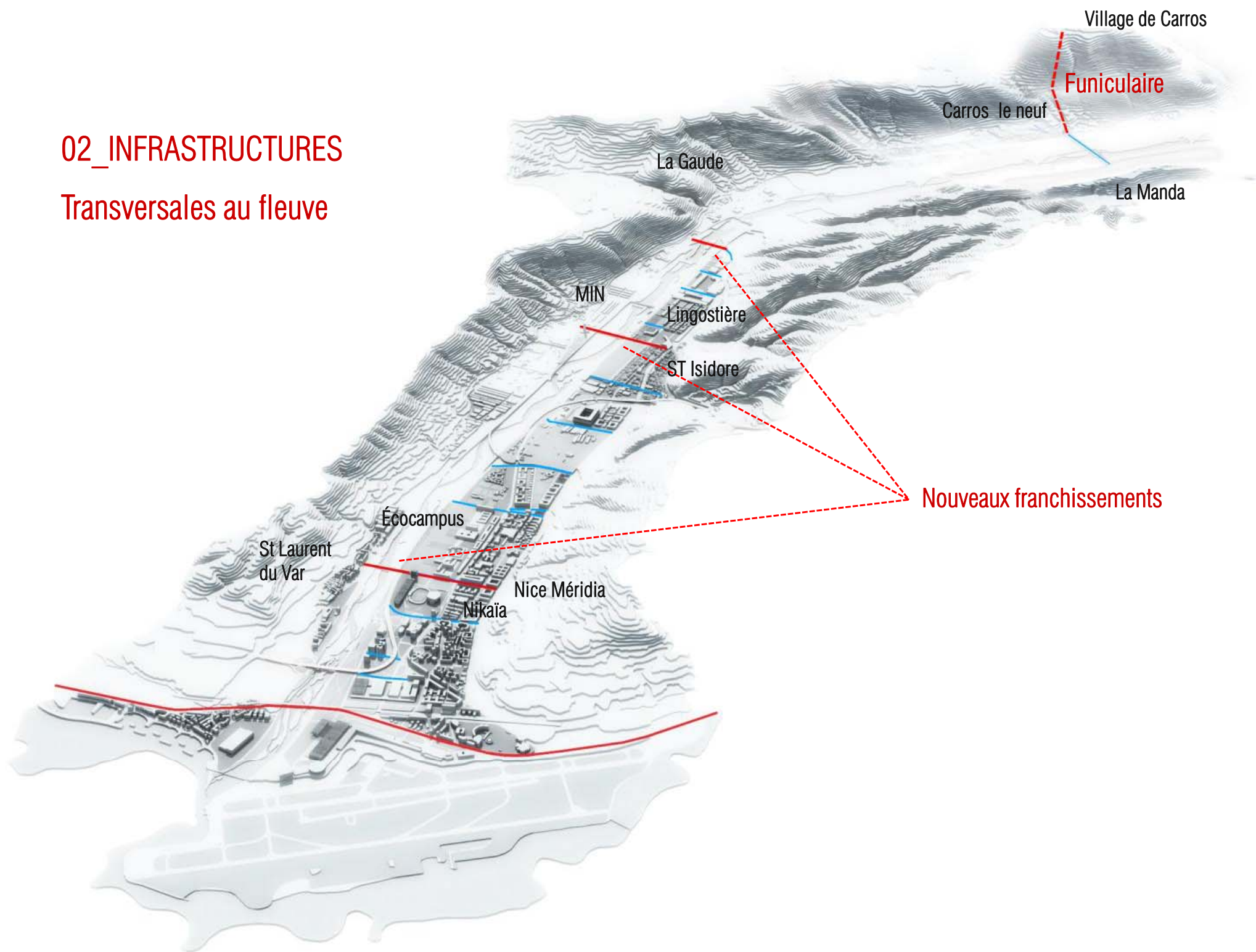
02_INFRASTRUCTURES

Le long du fleuve



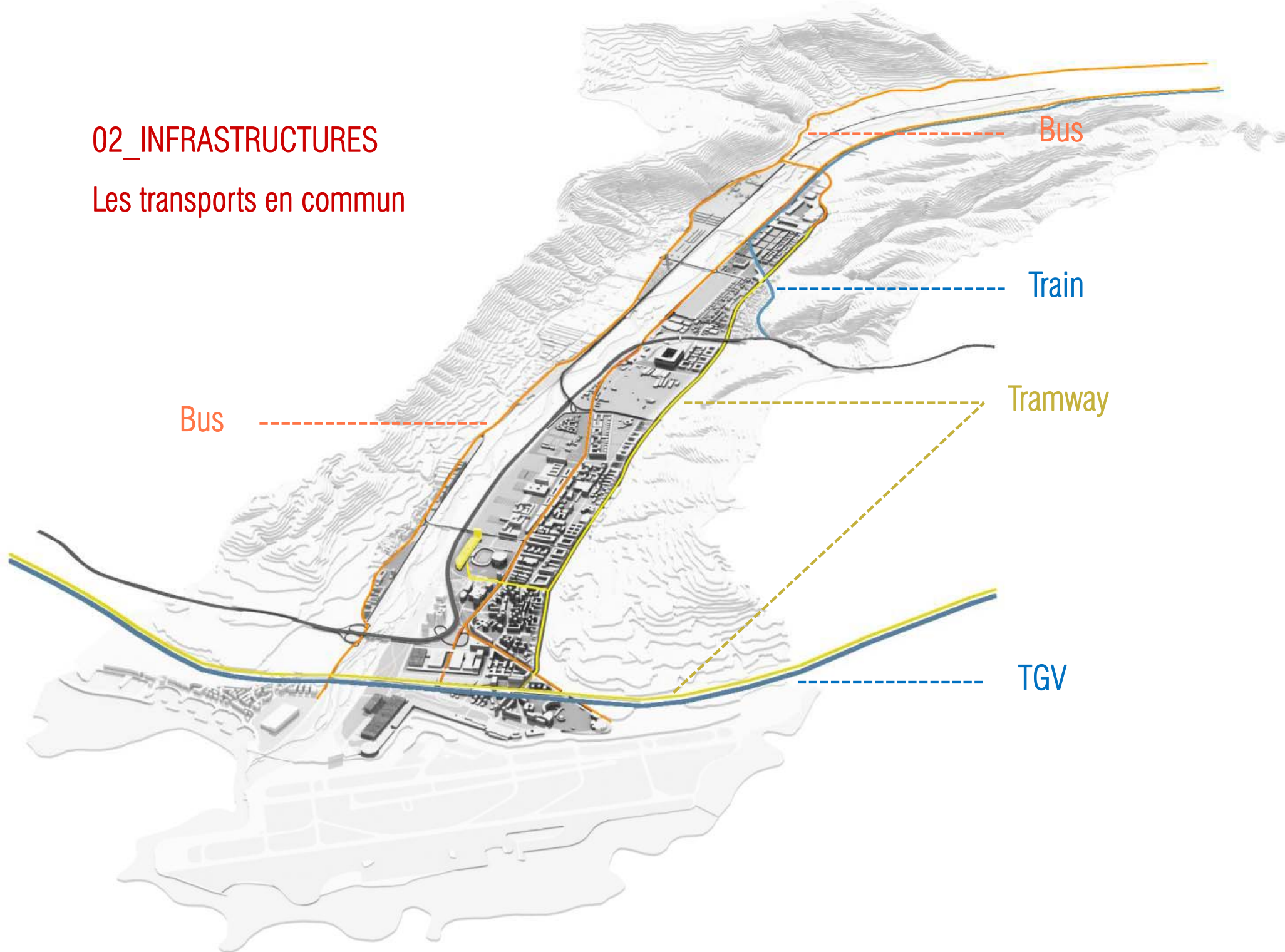
02_INFRASTRUCTURES

Transversales au fleuve



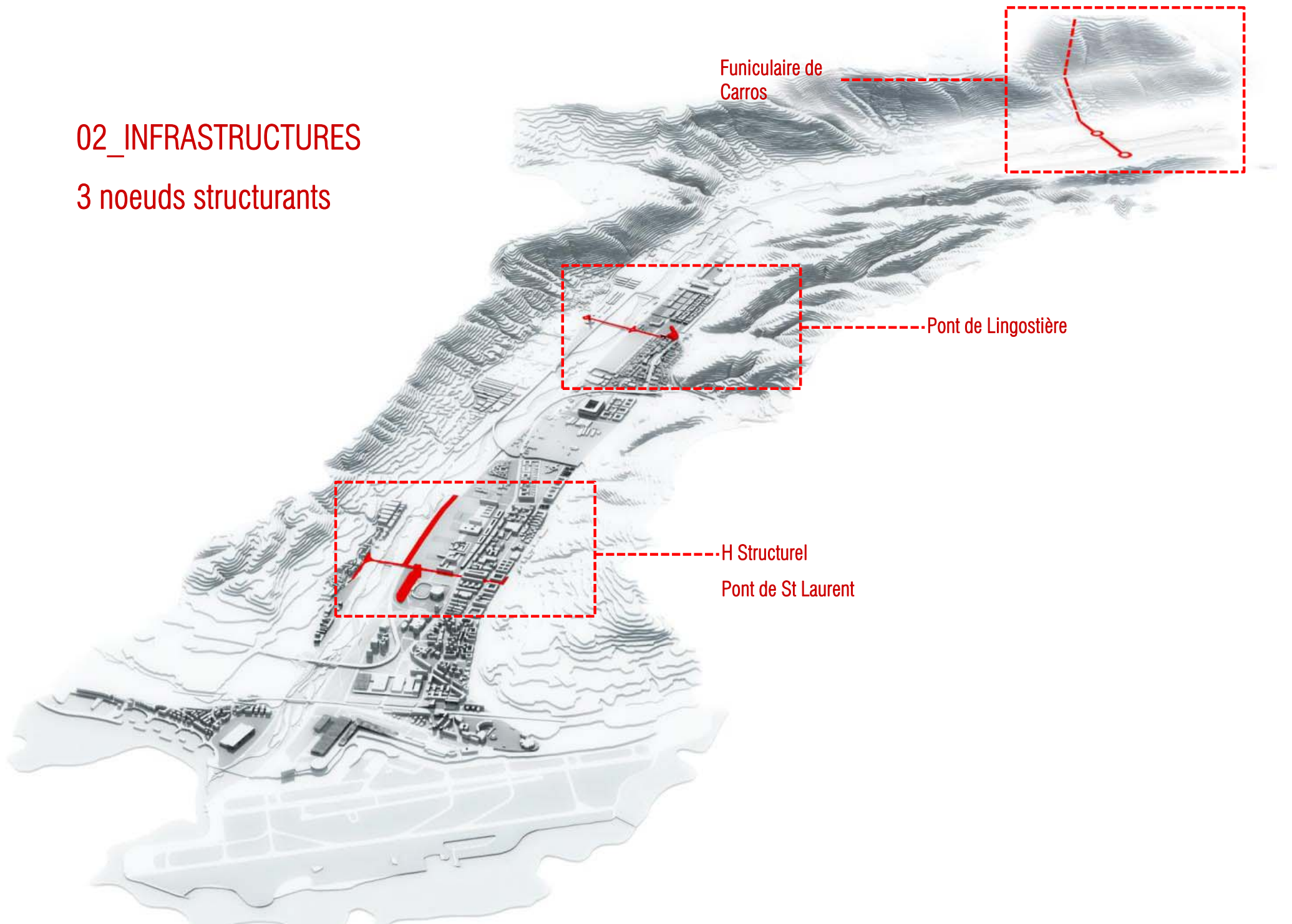
02_INFRASTRUCTURES

Les transports en commun

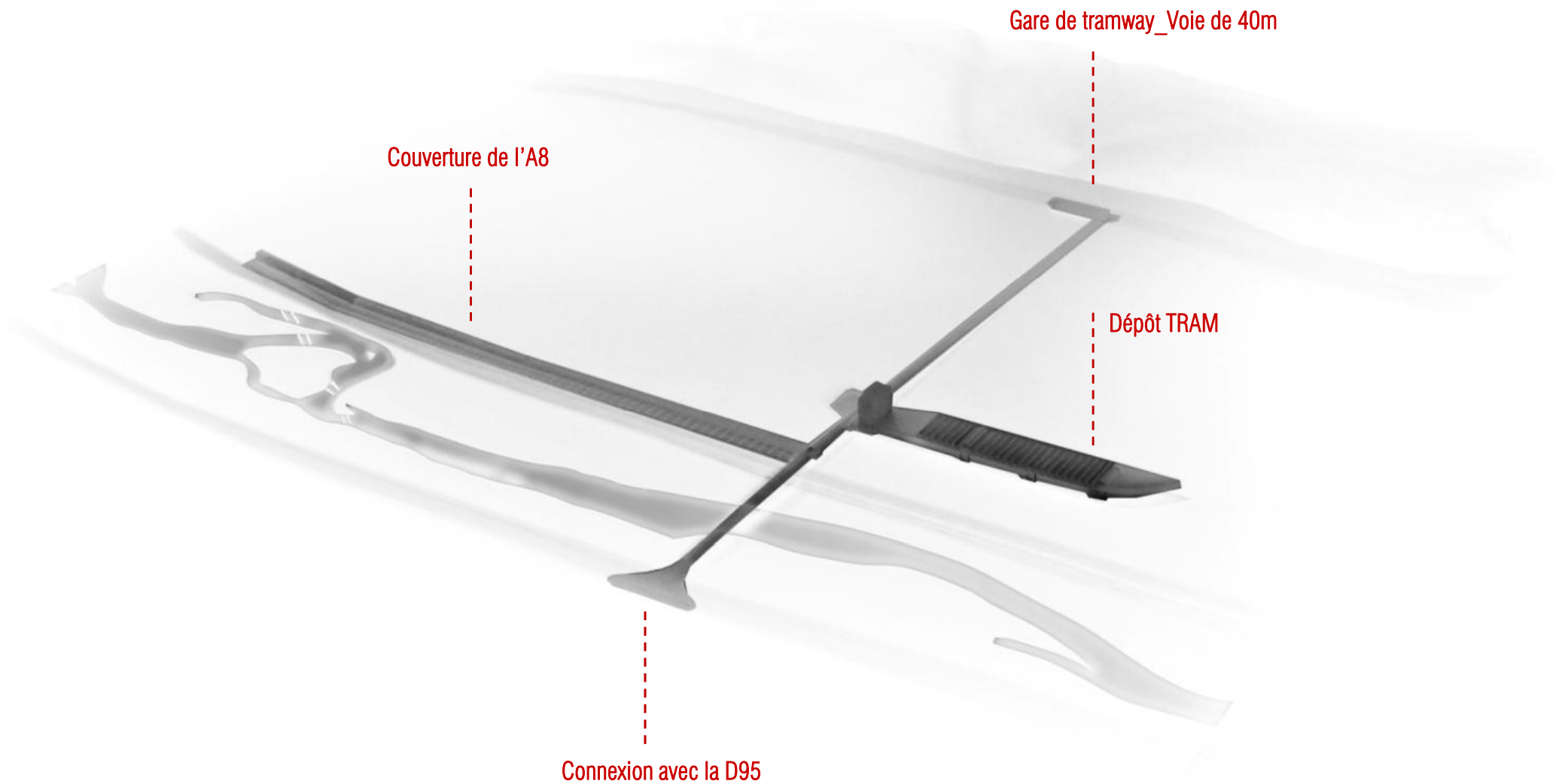


02_INFRASTRUCTURES

3 noeuds structurants



02 INFRASTRUCTURES Le H structurel (pont de St Laurent)

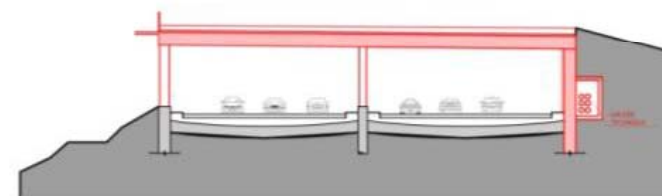
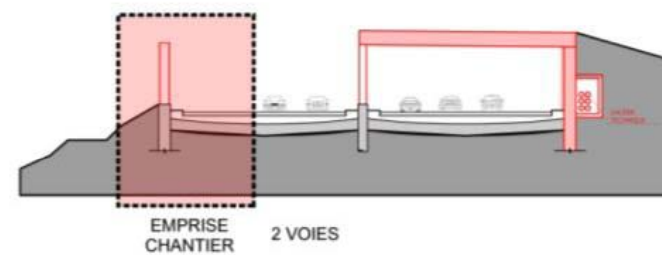
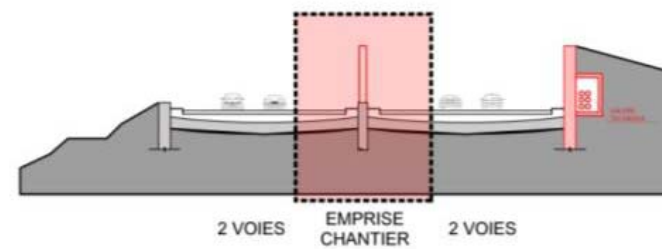
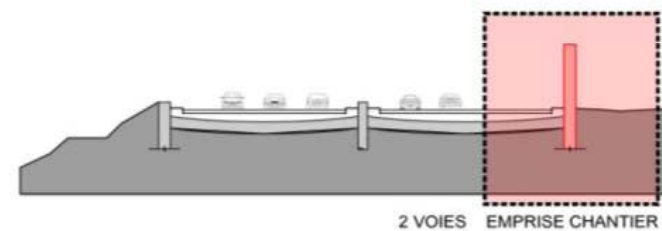
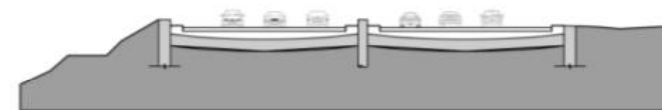
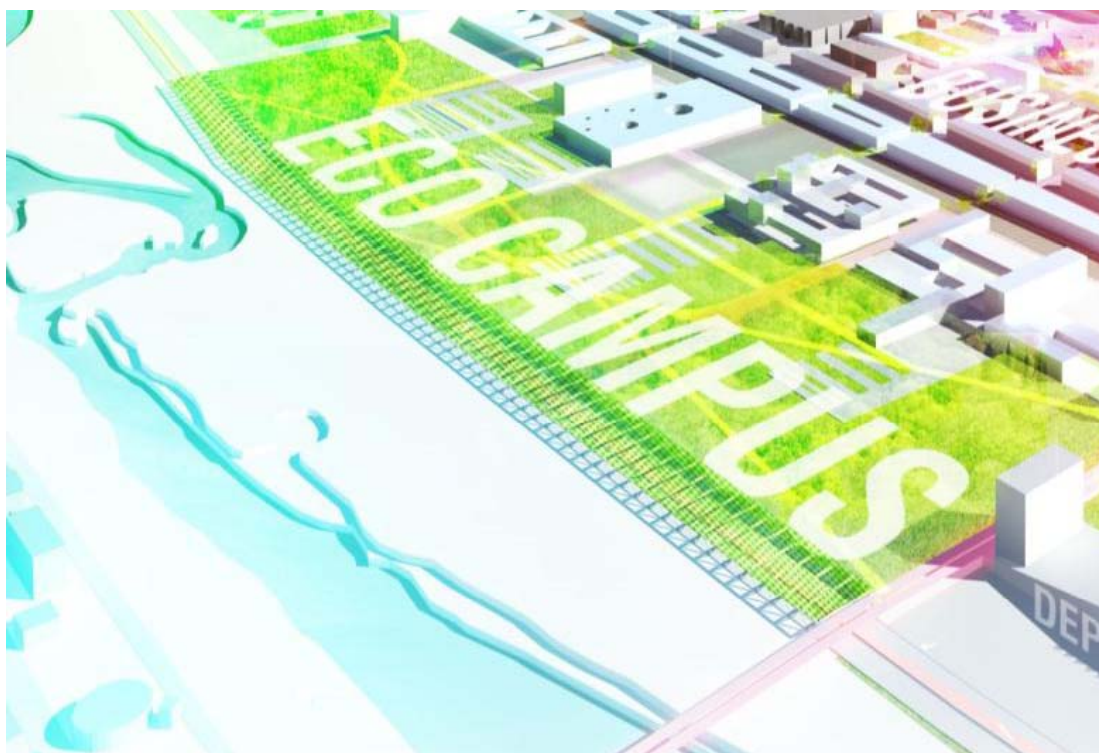


Couverture de l'A8

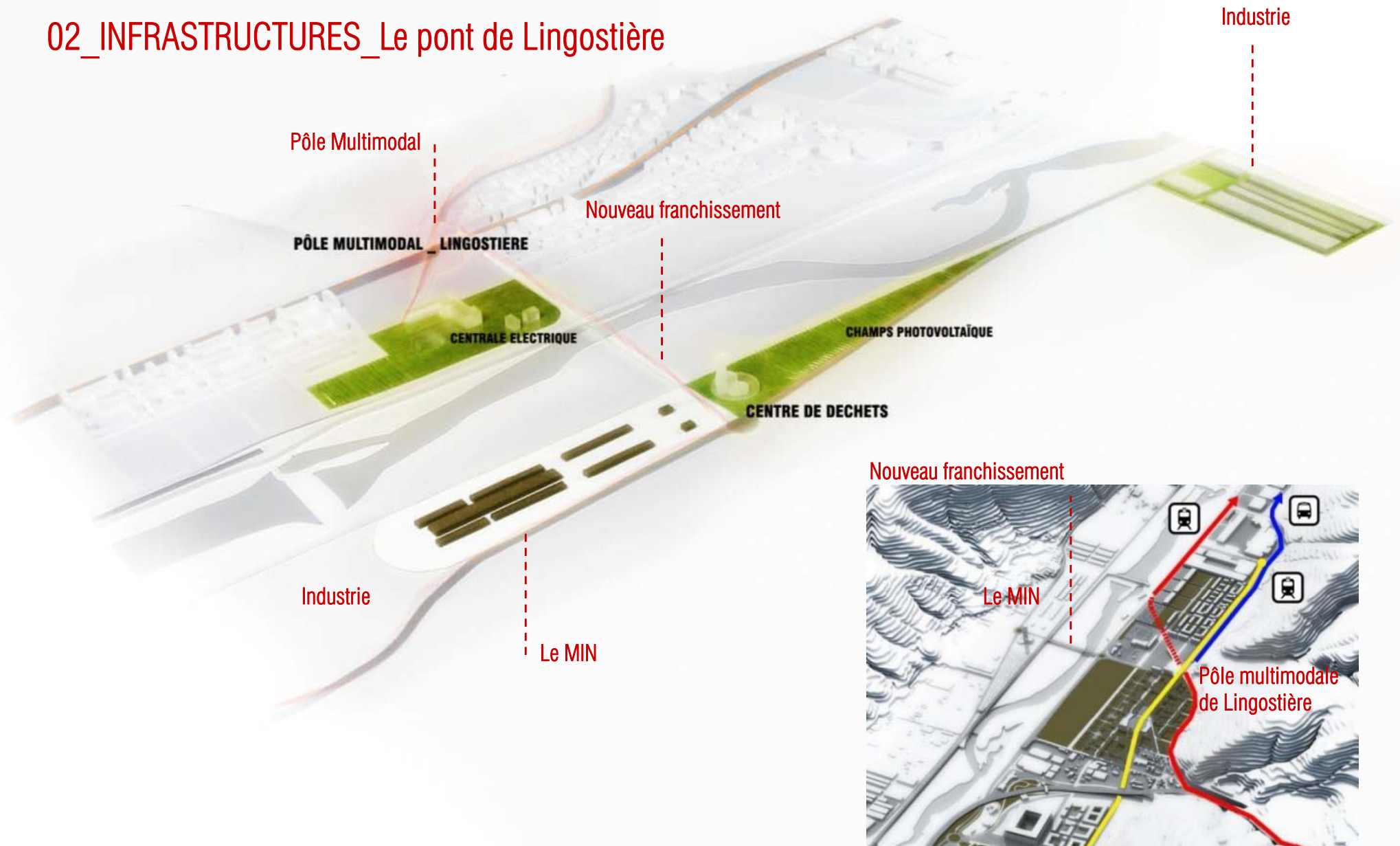
Couverture de l'A8 à l'aplomb
de l'Ecocampus



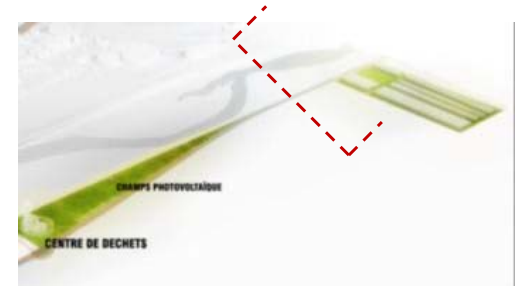
Phasage de la couverture de l'A8



02_INFRASTRUCTURES_Le pont de Lingostière



02_INFRASTRUCTURES entre La Gaude et Saint Laurent du Var



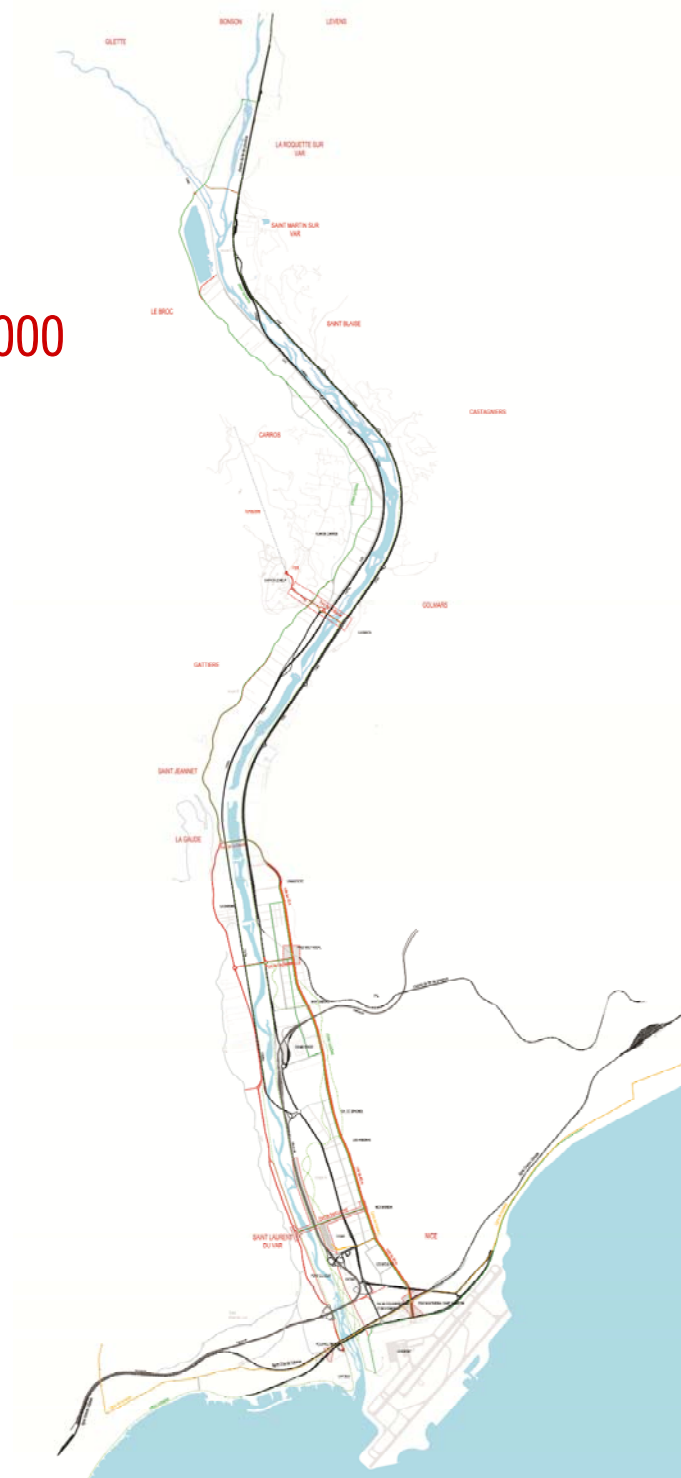
02_INFRASTRUCTURES : le funiculaire de CARROS



02_INFRASTRUCTURES_Le pont de Carros-la Manda

02_INFRASTRUCTURES

Plan général de Synthèse 1/10 000



The map illustrates the urban layout of the Côte d'Azur region near Nice. Key features include:

- Coastline and Sea:** The Mediterranean Sea is shown at the bottom right.
- Districts and Landmarks:** Labels include SAINT JEANNET, LA GAUDE, LA BROISSIN, L'ESPLANADE, PLACE MATISSE, SAINT-ROCH, GRAND STADE, CAL DE L'ESPINO, LES MINORS, NICES-MÉDITERRANÉE, NIZZA, PORT DU JOUR, CAP NICA, and NIZA.
- Infrastructure:** Major roads are depicted as thick black lines, and the railway line is shown as a dashed line. The airport is located near the bottom center.
- Natural Features:** The coastline is irregular, with several bays and peninsulas.

03_ La Nature, ou le non bâti

03_LA NATURE :

Situation actuelle

Légende



CIN

MOS

Layer



espace arboré non cultivé



espaces verts



garrigue_ landes



jardin botanique; jardin public; jardins de l'habitat discontinu



maquis_ végétation herbacée



ripisylve



surface en herbe; surface en herbe en terrasse

02_Département Alpes Maritimes_occupation sol vegetal IGN

Layer



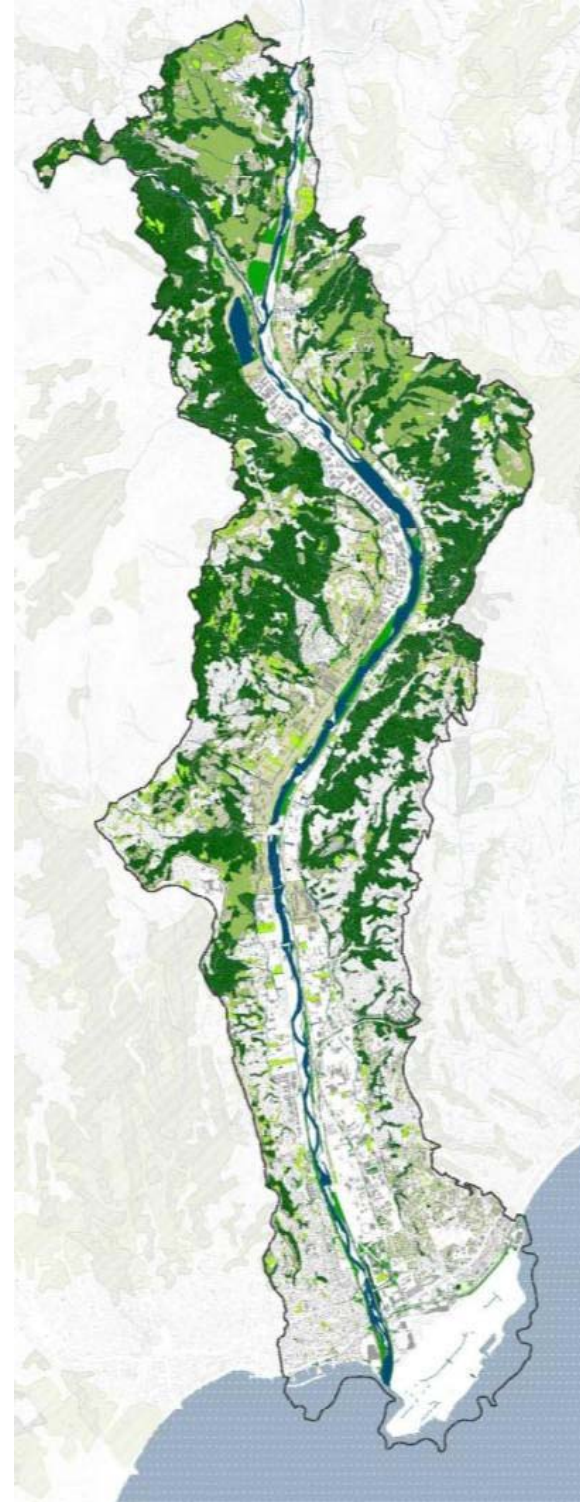
broussailles



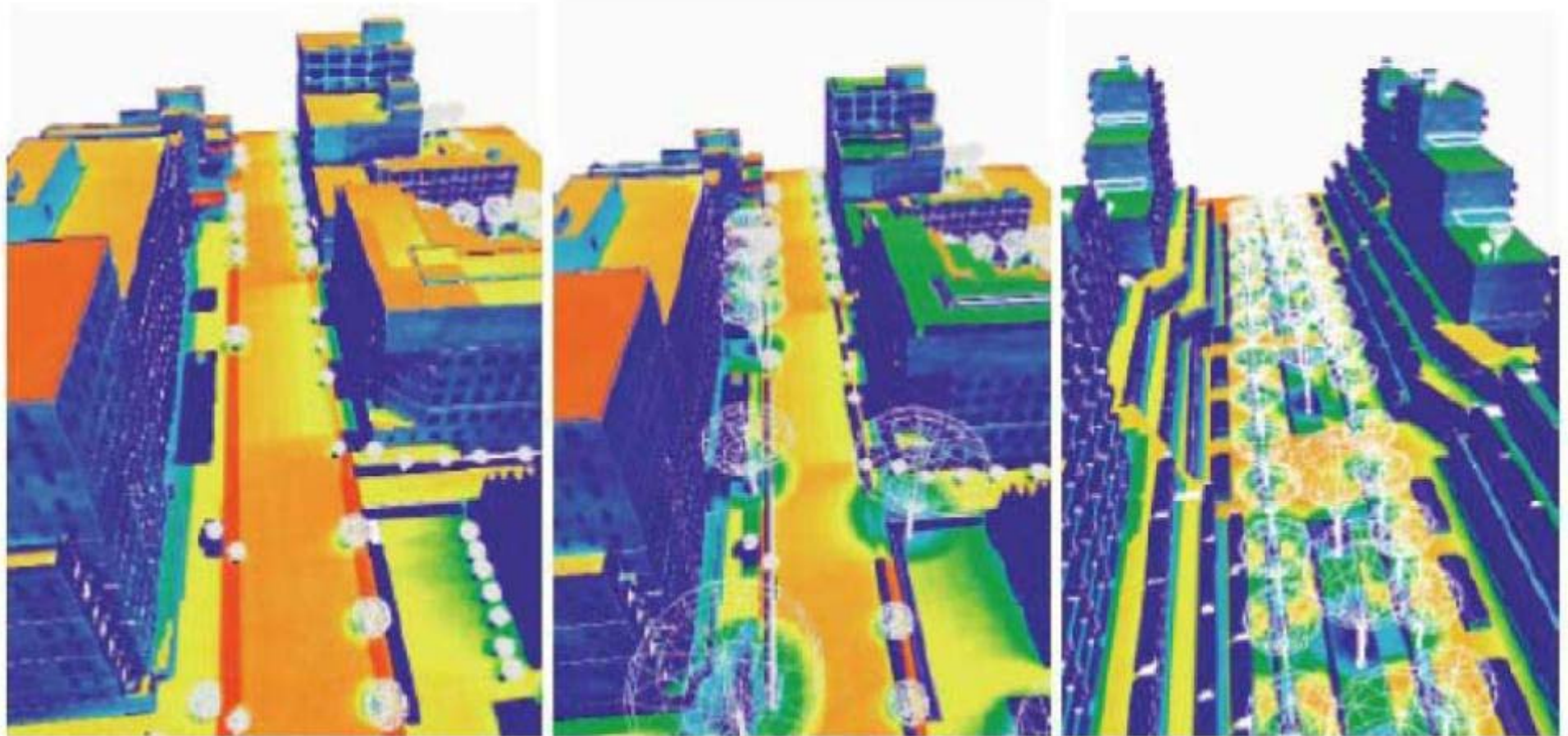
forêt



prairies



06_ÉNERGIE_Utilisation de la végétation pour limiter le réchauffement des centres urbains



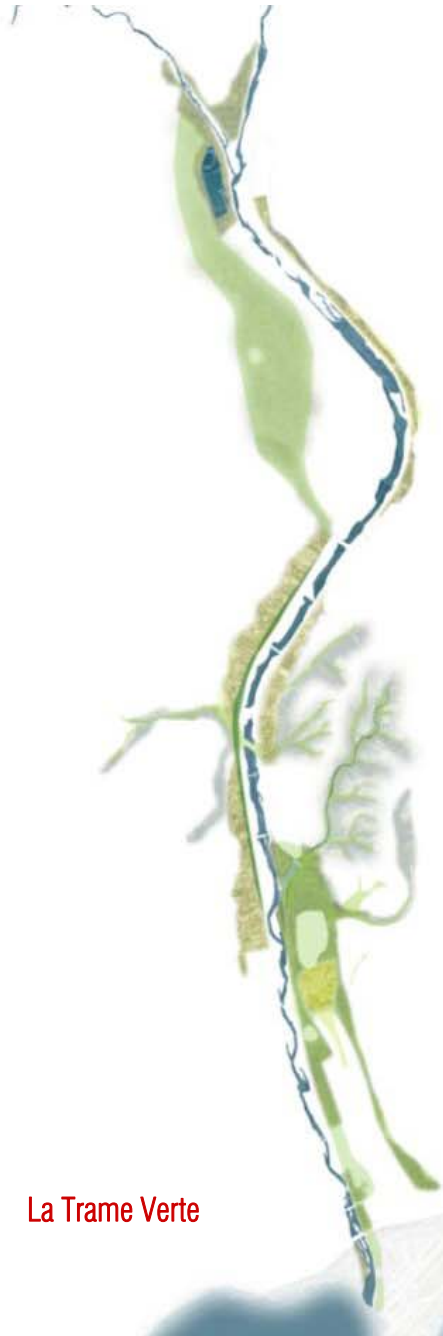
(1) the present

(2) planted case

(3) changing configuration

Visualization of surface temperature of urban structures (Hoyano et al., 2004)

03_LA NATURE : Relation : trame verte / bâti / infrastructures



La Trame Verte



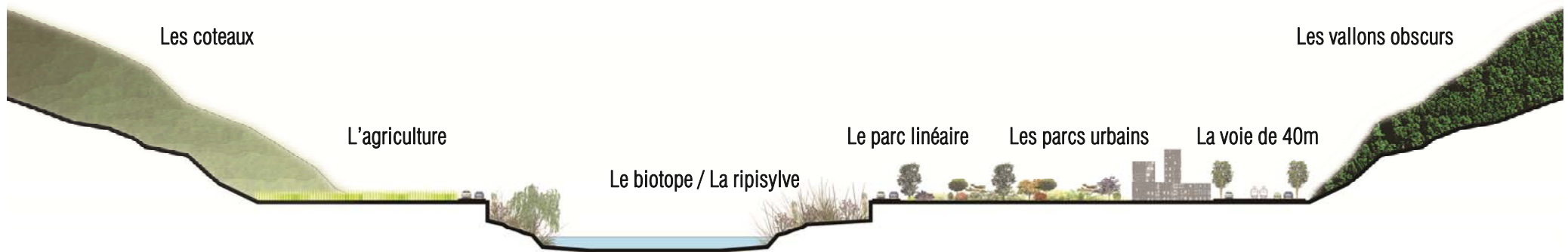
Le Bâti



Les infrastructures

03_LA NATURE_Coupe schématique

Les différents strates végétales de la trame verte



03_LA NATURE

Front maritime



Végétation riveraine (biotopes)



03_LA NATURE

Parcs urbains



Végétation en pied de côteaux



03_LA NATURE



LA TRAME VERTE

BOIS DE BOULOGNE



VALLONS OBSCURS



PARCS URBAINS



PIEDS DE COTEAUX



PARC LINEAIRE



BIOTOPES - RIPISYLVE



FRONT MARITIME



AGRICULTURE



03_LA NATURE

CONTINUE DE LA TRAME VERTE

PARTIE SUD



03_LA NATURE

LA TRAME VERTE NORD DE LA PLAINE



LA TRAME VERTE

BOIS DE BOULOGNE



VALLONS OBSCURS



PARCS URBAINS



PIEDS DE COTEAUX



PARC LINEAIRE



BIOTOPES - RIPISYLVE



FRONT MARITIME



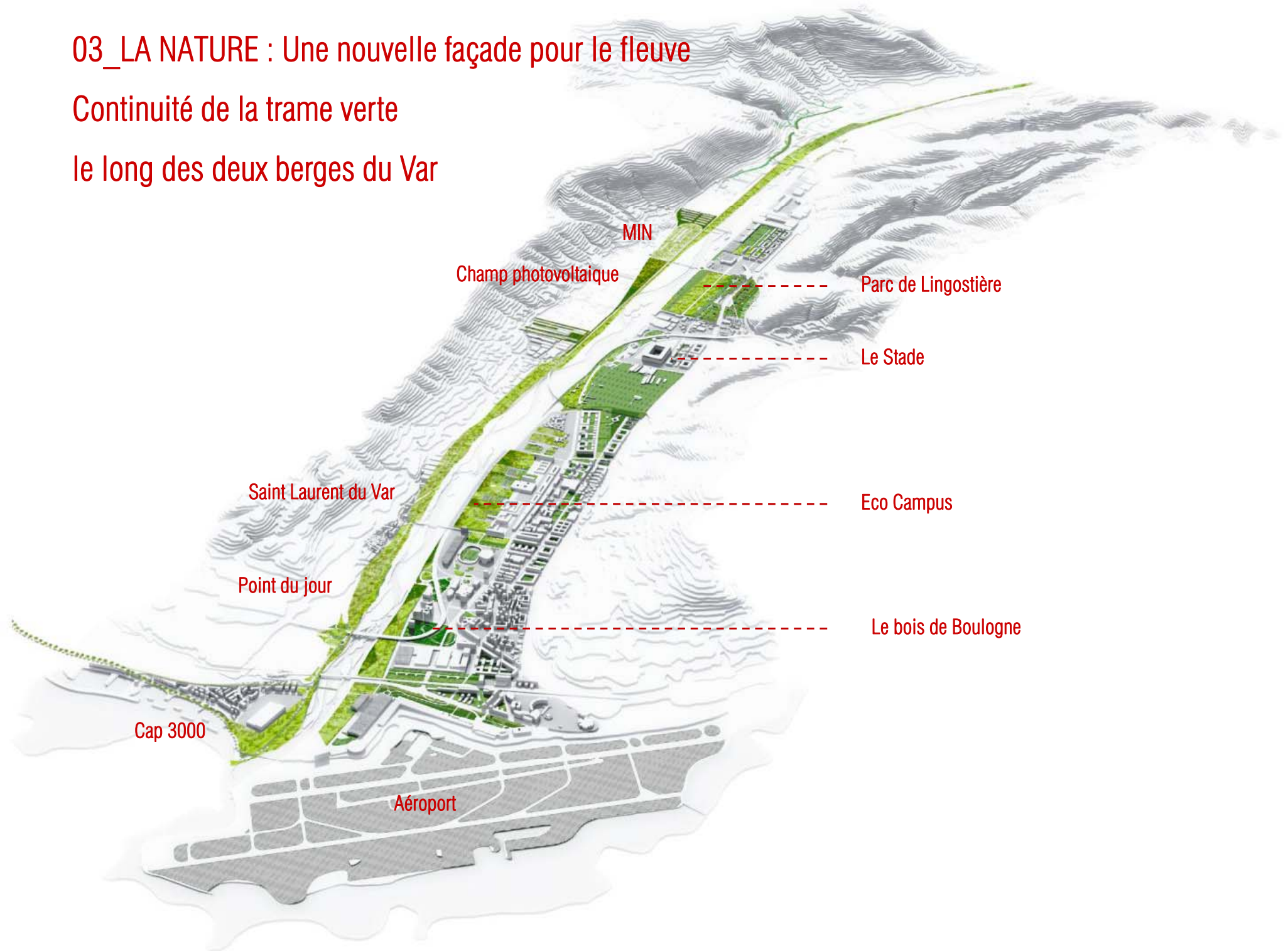
AGRICULTURE



03_LA NATURE : Une nouvelle façade pour le fleuve

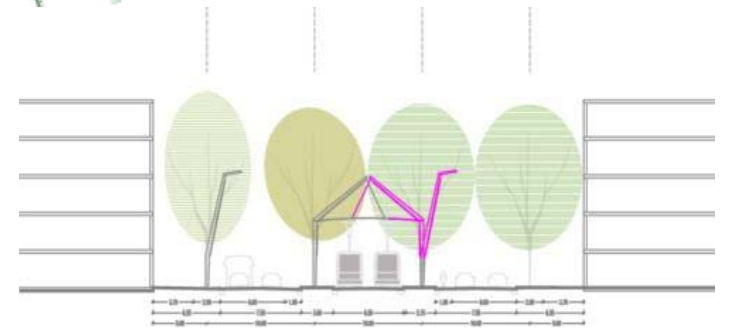
Continuité de la trame verte

le long des deux berges du Var



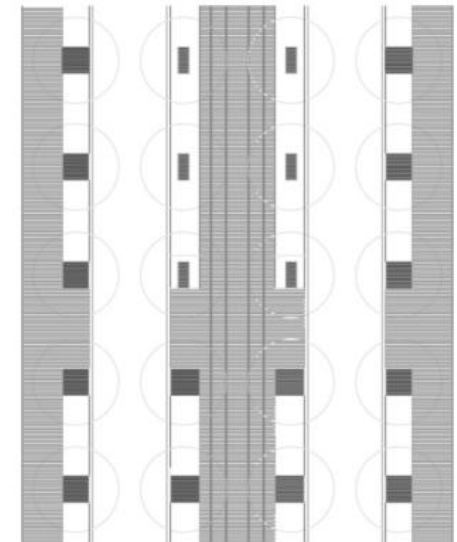
02_LA NATURE_La voie de 40m

Renforcer les transversalité par une maille continue



Diffusion transversale de la
voie de 40 mètres

Plan et coupe sur voie 40m

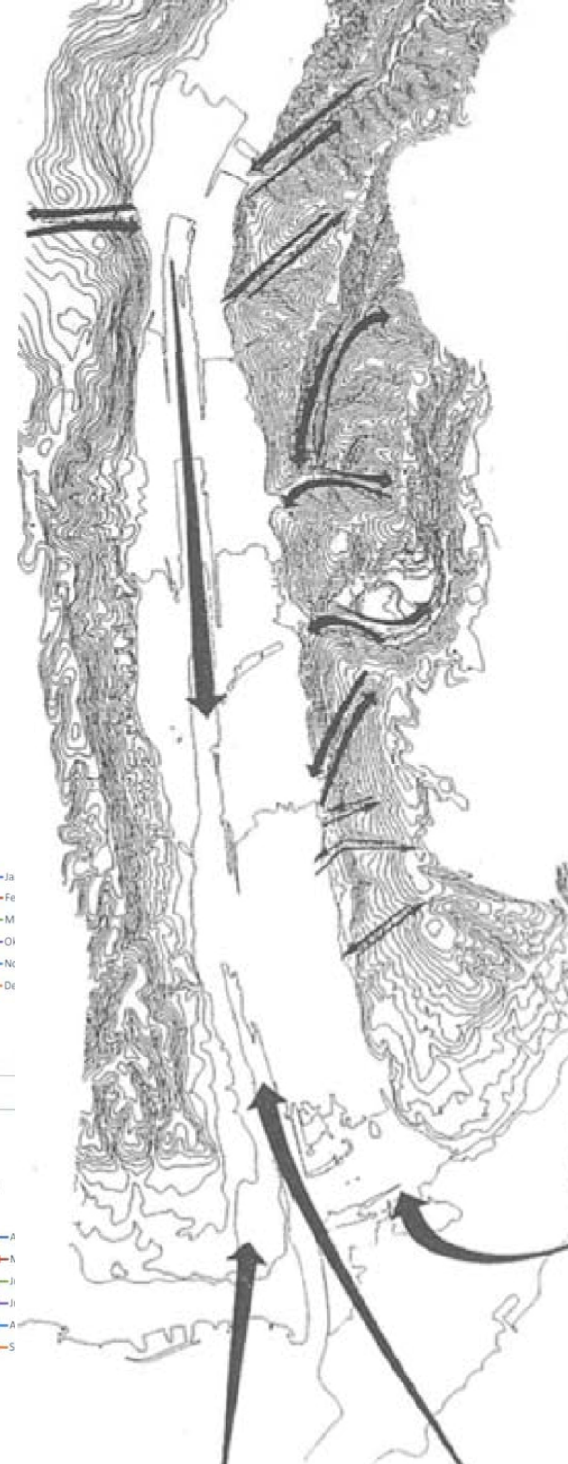


04_ LE BÂTI ET L'ENERGIE

[illegible]

La vallée du Var: Une ventilation naturelle.

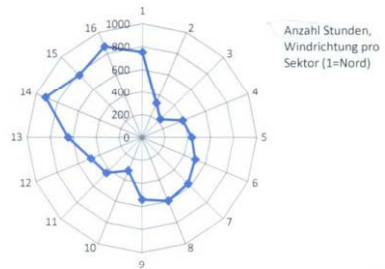
04_Le vent : comme énergie de rafraîchissement naturel



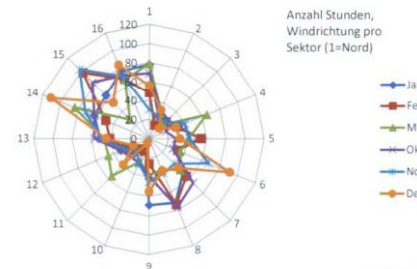
Vent de terre

Vent de mer

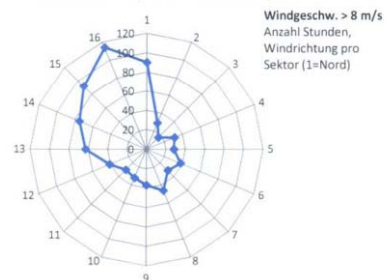
Nice Station (METEONORM)



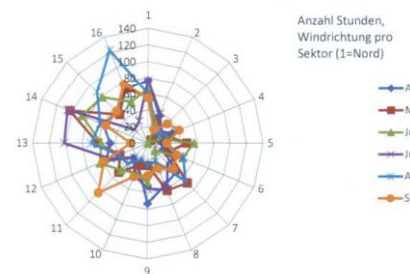
Nice Station (METEONORM)

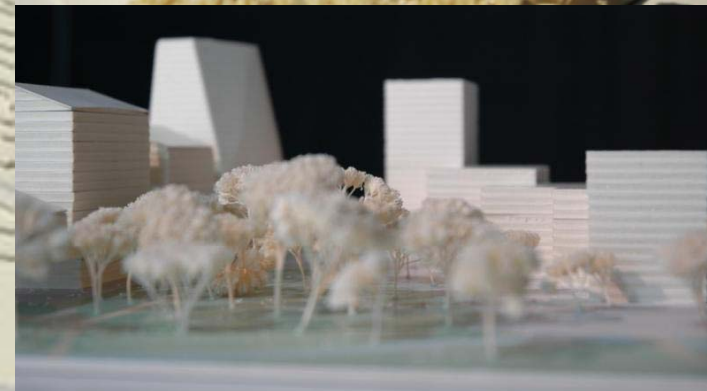


Nice Station (METEONORM)



Nice Station (METEONORM)





Promotion of Urban ventilation

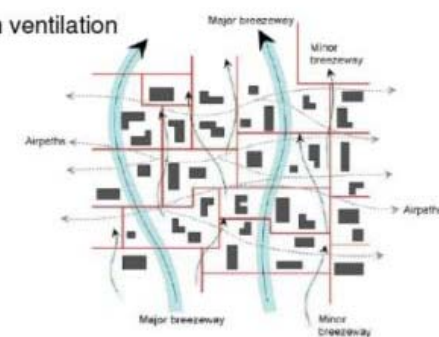
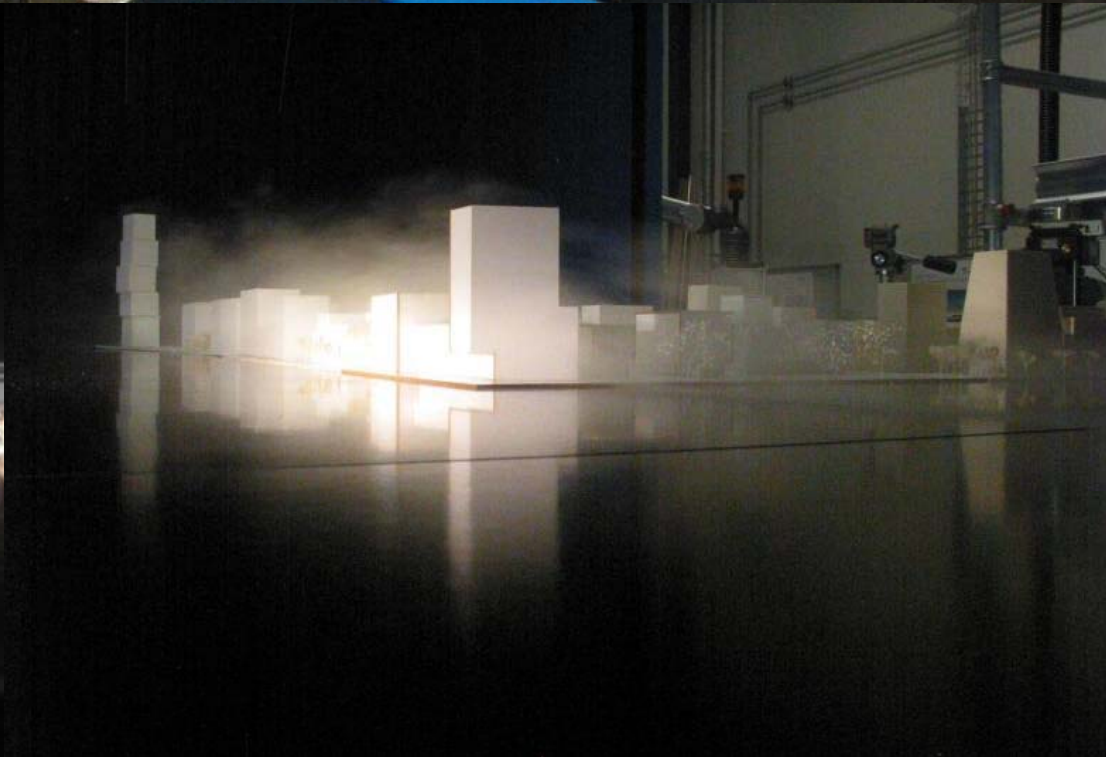
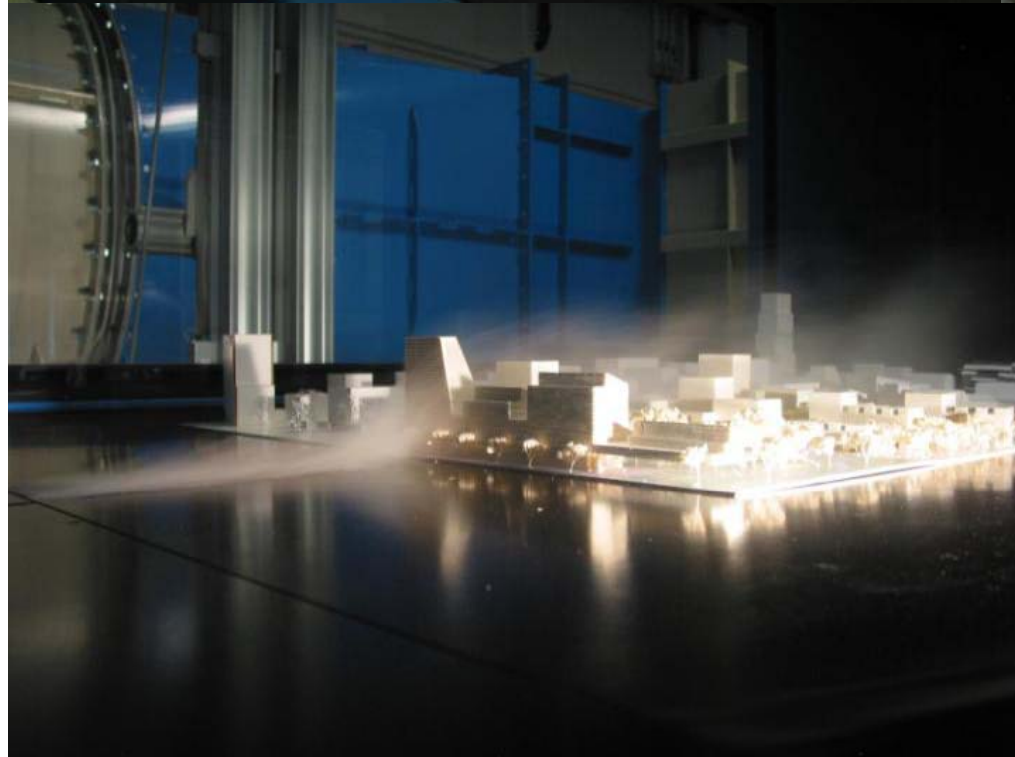
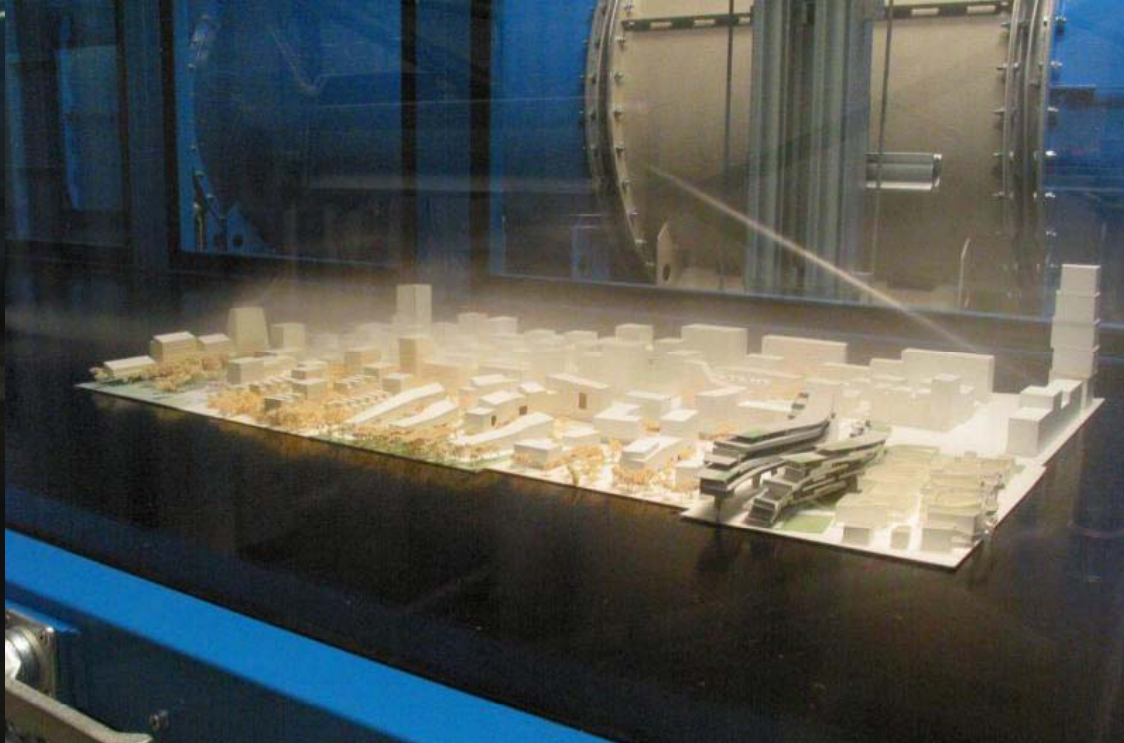


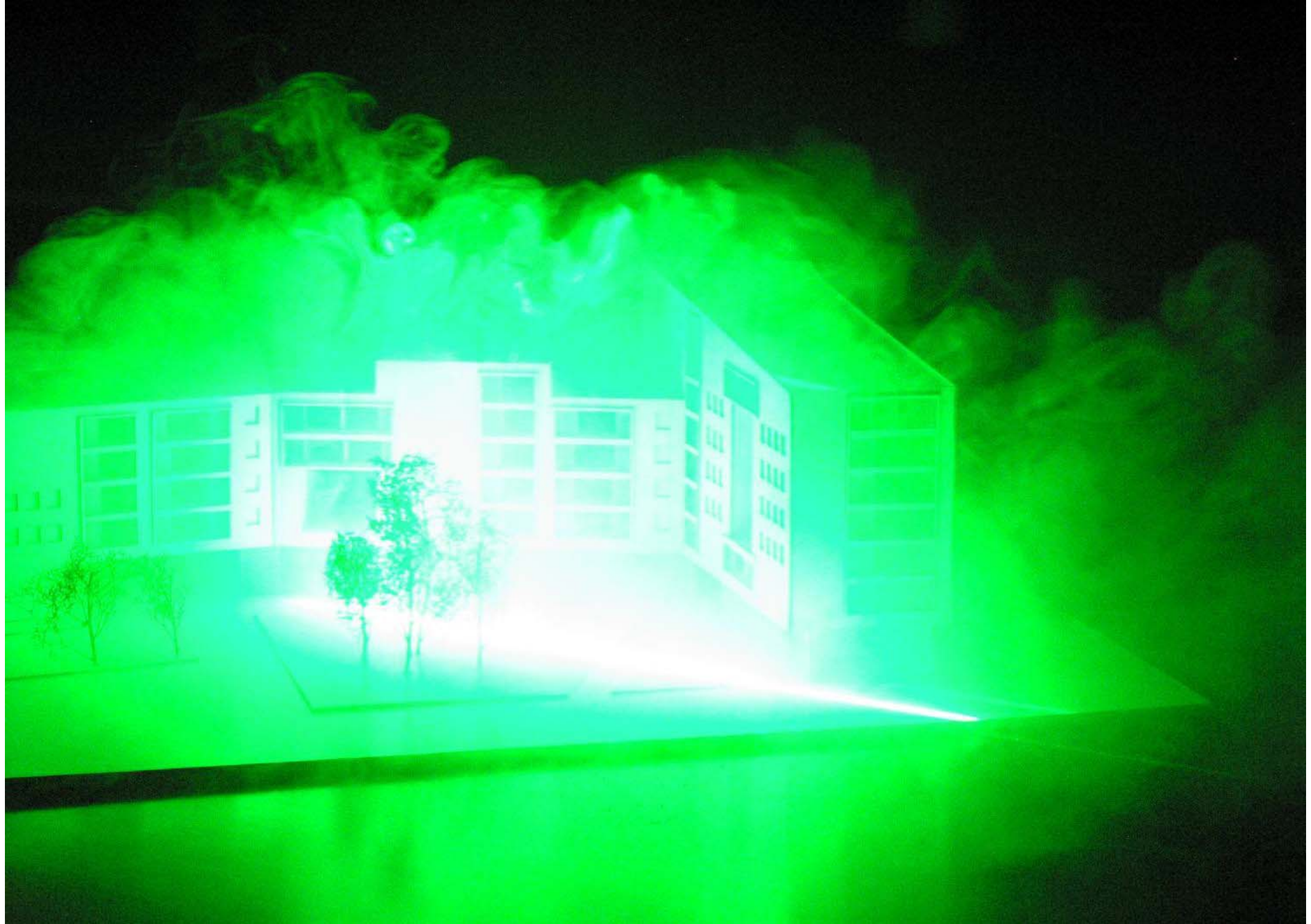
Fig. 1. Breezeway/air path

Fig. 2. Breezeway/air path

It is important for better urban air ventilation in a dense, hot-humid city to let more wind penetrate through the urban district. Breezeways can be in the form of roads, open spaces and low-rise building corridors through which air reaches inner parts of urbanized areas largely occupied by high-rise buildings. Projecting obstructions over breezeways/air paths should be avoided to minimize wind blockage (Fig. 8).

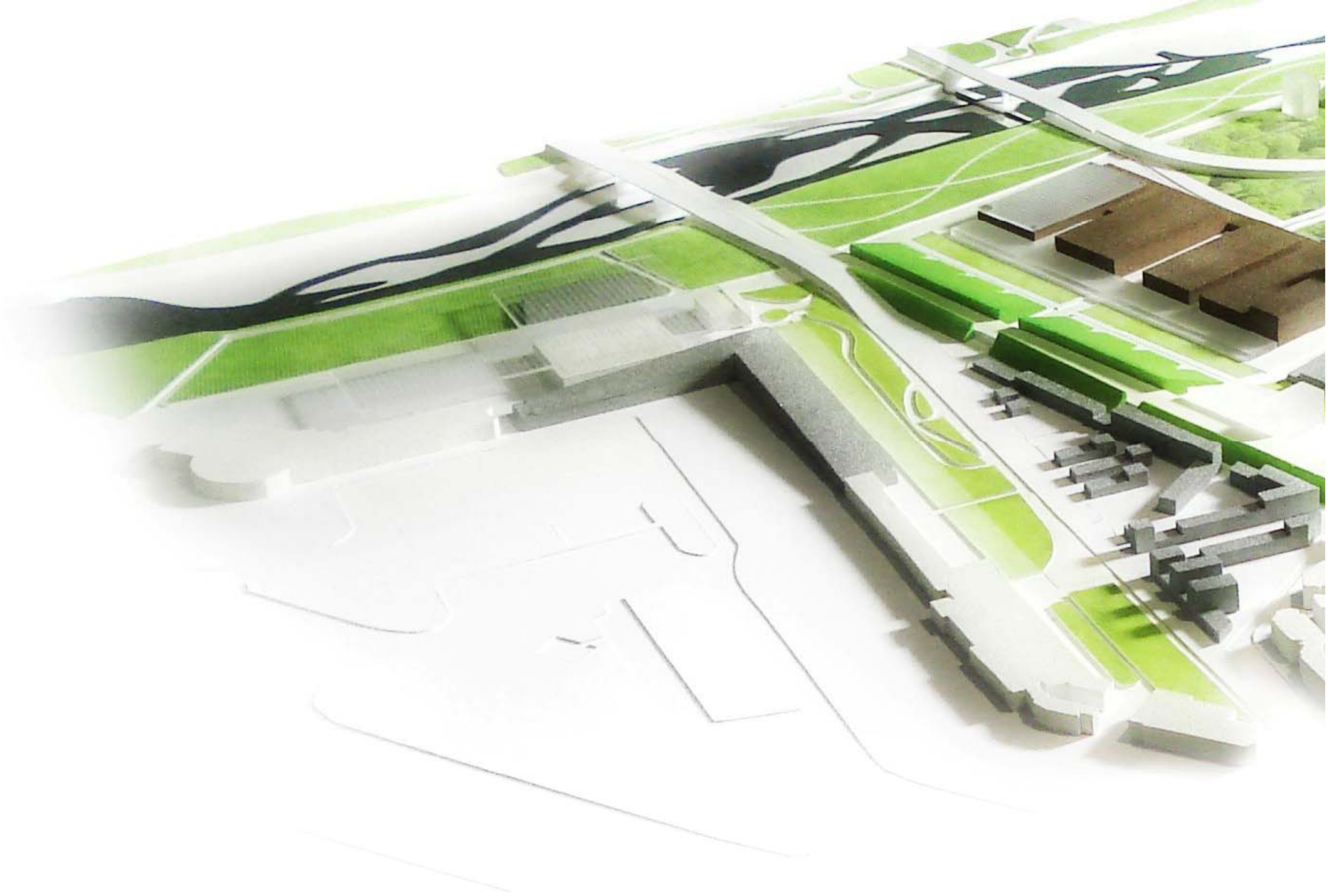
Edmund Ng, *Building and environment* 44 (2009), 1476-1486.





04_AEROPORT



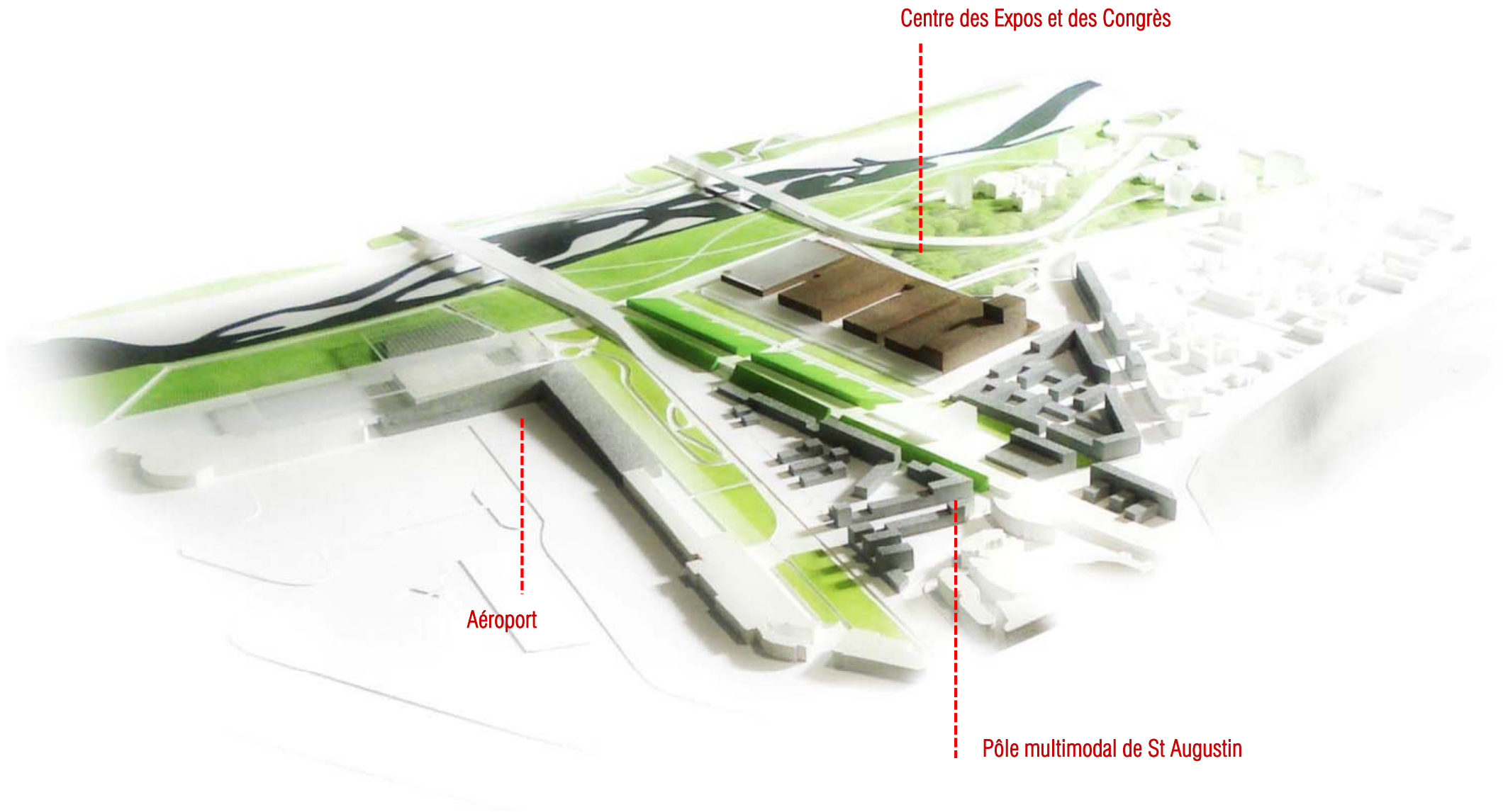


04_ LE PALAIS DES EXPOSITIONS

_ LE PÔLE MULTIMODAL SAINT AUGUSTIN



04_LE BÂTI _Le pôle multimodal et le centre des congrès



04_LE BÂTI_Aéroport et palais des exposition et des Congrès



04_LE BOIS DE BOULOGNE

- DENSIFICATION DU CADAM
- NOUVELLE ENTRÉE DE VILLE



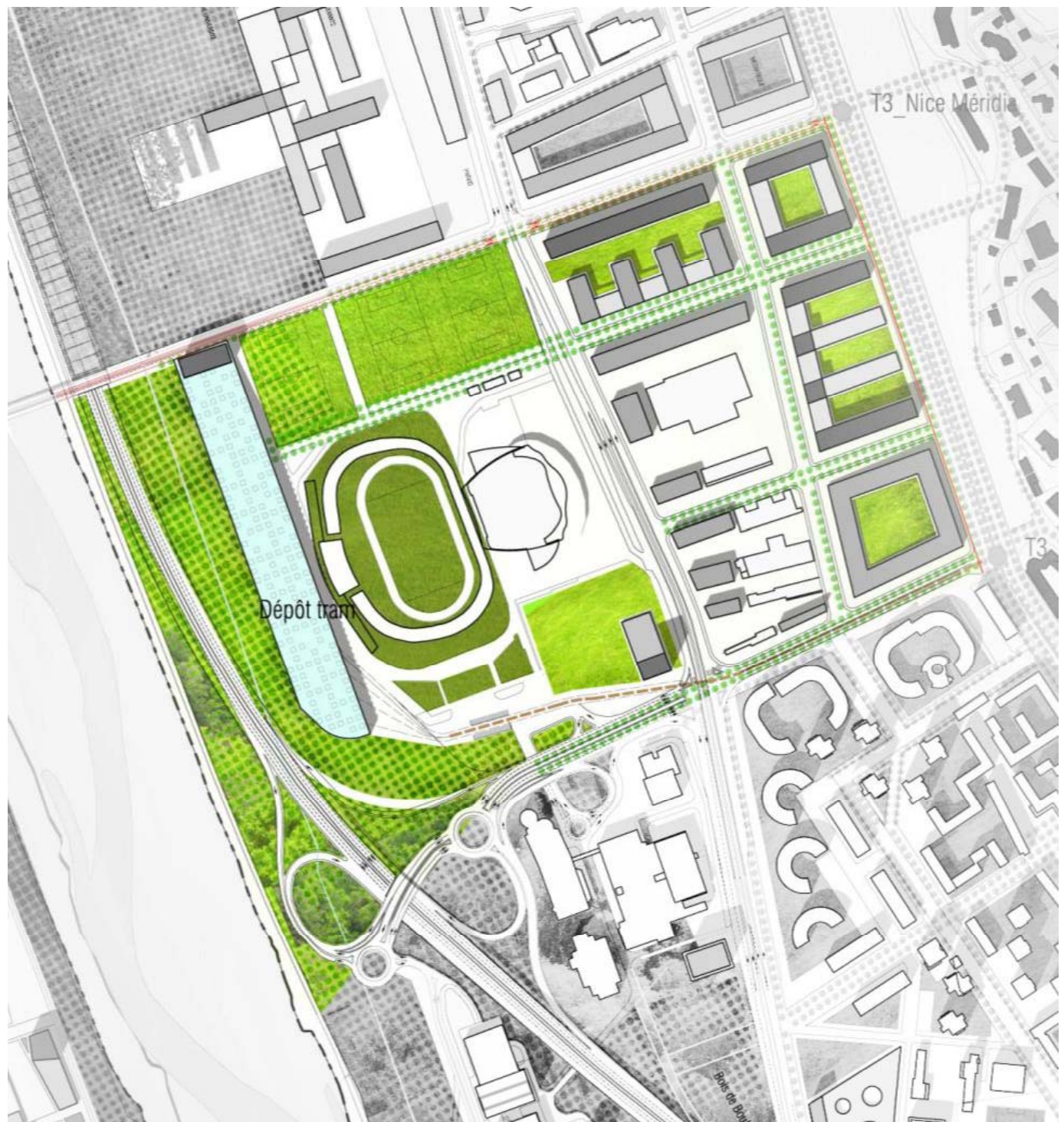
04_ LE BOIS DE BOULOGNE

Nouvelle Entrée de ville



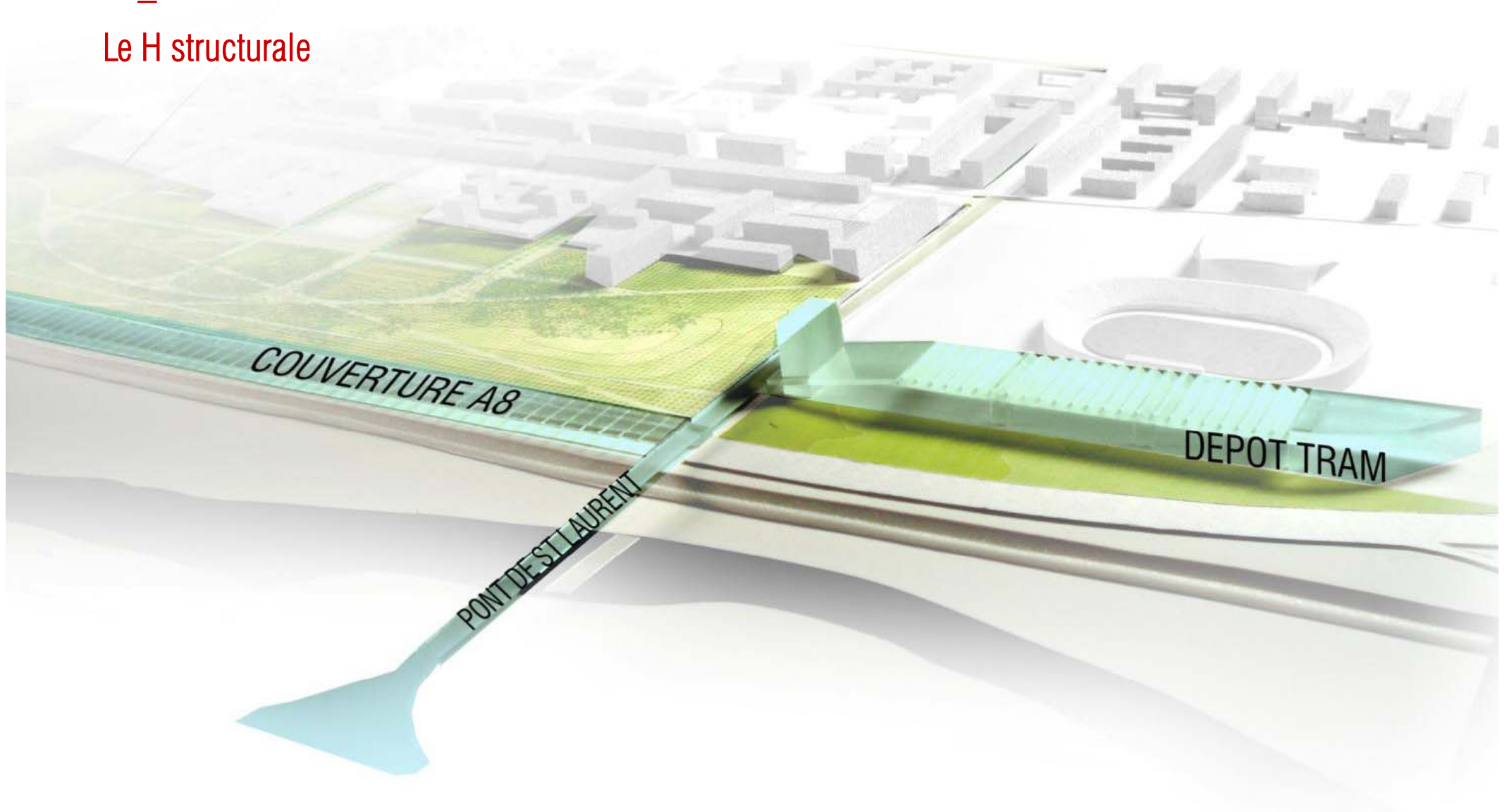
04_LE BÂTI

- NIKAIÄ
- NICE MÉRIDIA
- H STRUCTUREL



04_LE BÂTI

Le H structurale



04_LE BÂTI

Le H structurale

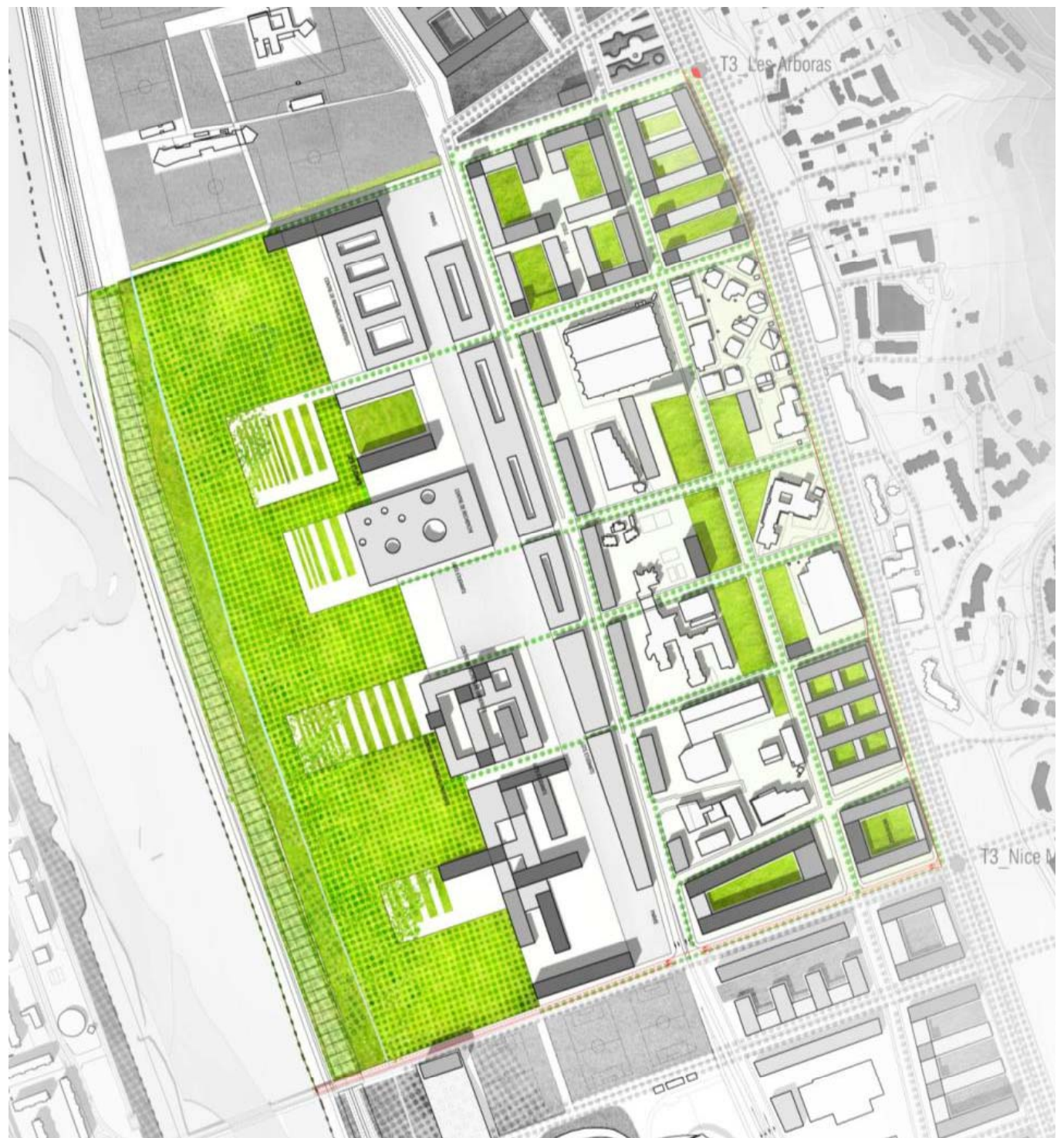




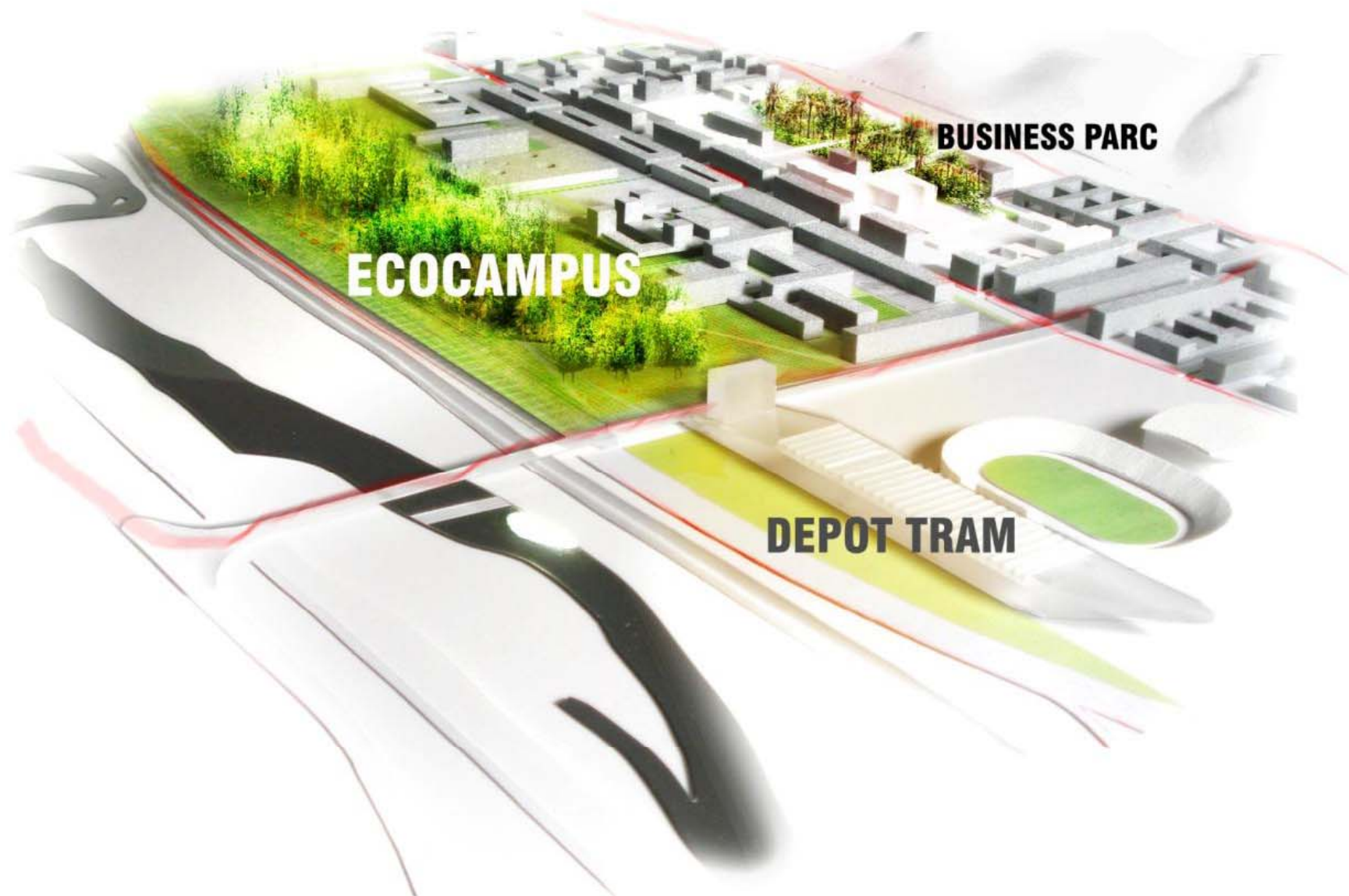


04_LE BÂTI

- ÉCOCAMPUS
- BUSINESS CENTER
- COUVERTURE DE L'A8
- PARC DE L'ÉCOCAMPUS



04_LE BÂTI _L'écocampus et le business center





04_LE BÂTI

- QUARTIER CAL DE SPAGNOL
- NOUVELLES ÉCOLES
- CITÉ DES SPORTS



04_LE BÂTI

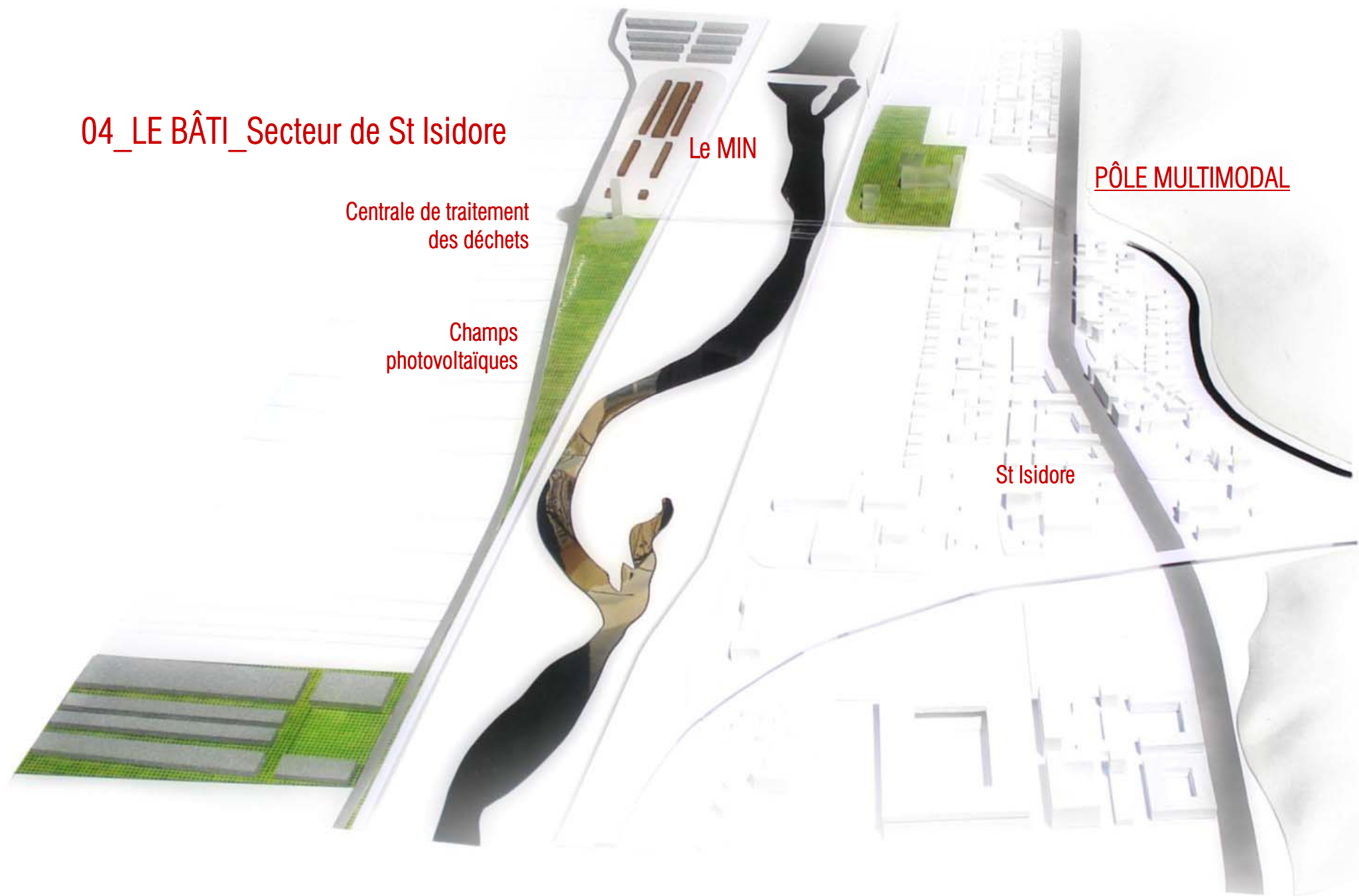


04_LE BÂTI

- PÔLE MULTIMODAL DE LINGOSTIÈRE
- MIN
- PARC CENTRAL
- N. QUARTIER DE ST ISIDORE
- N. QUARTIER DE LINGOSTIÈRE



04_LE BÂTI_Secteur de St Isidore



04_L'ENERGIE : ECO –QUARTIER DE SAINT ISIDORE ET LINGOSTIERE

BILAN ENERGETIQUE DE L'ECO QUARTIER :

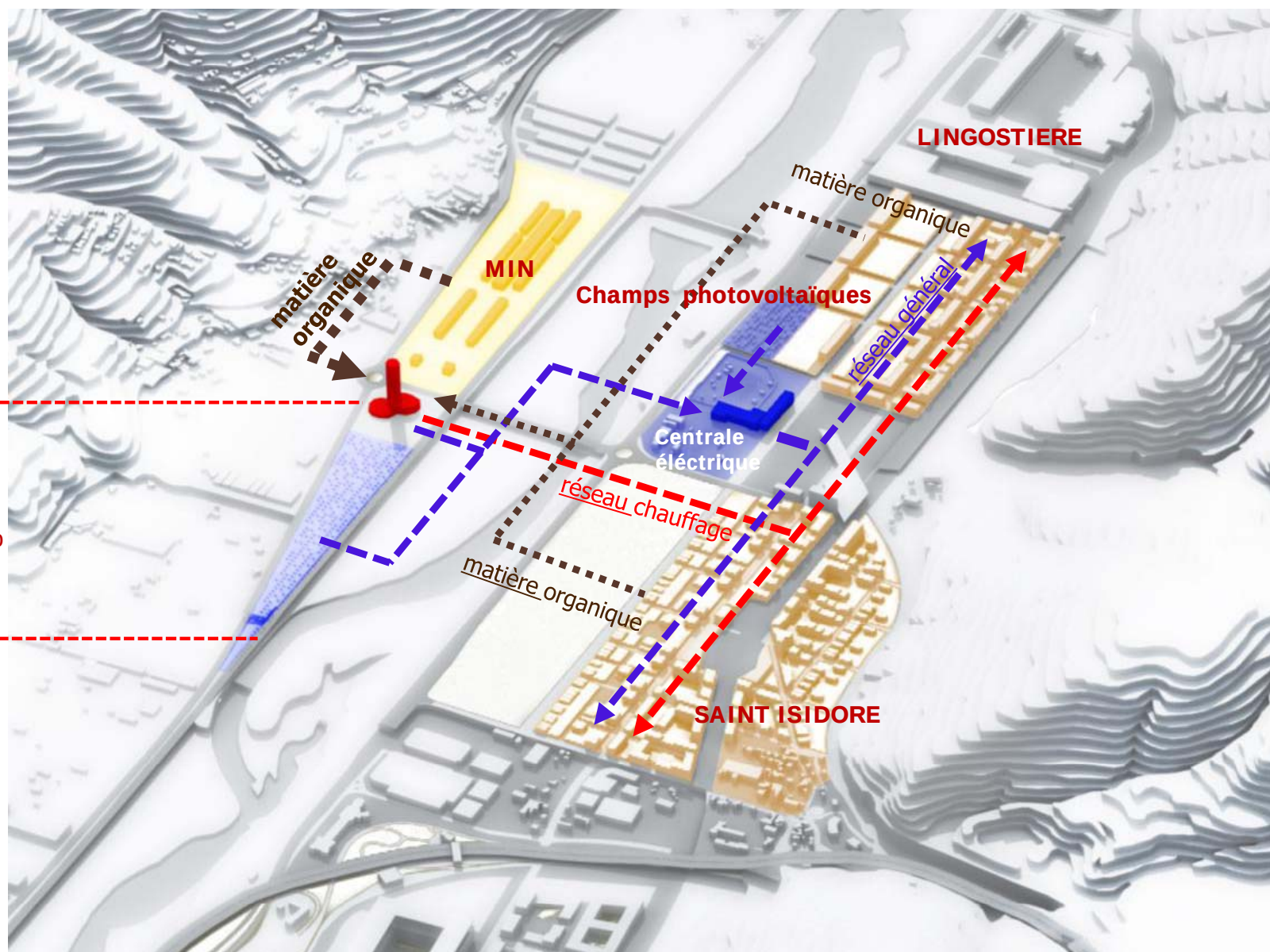
USINE DE COGÉNÉRATION

Traitement des déchets + biogaz :

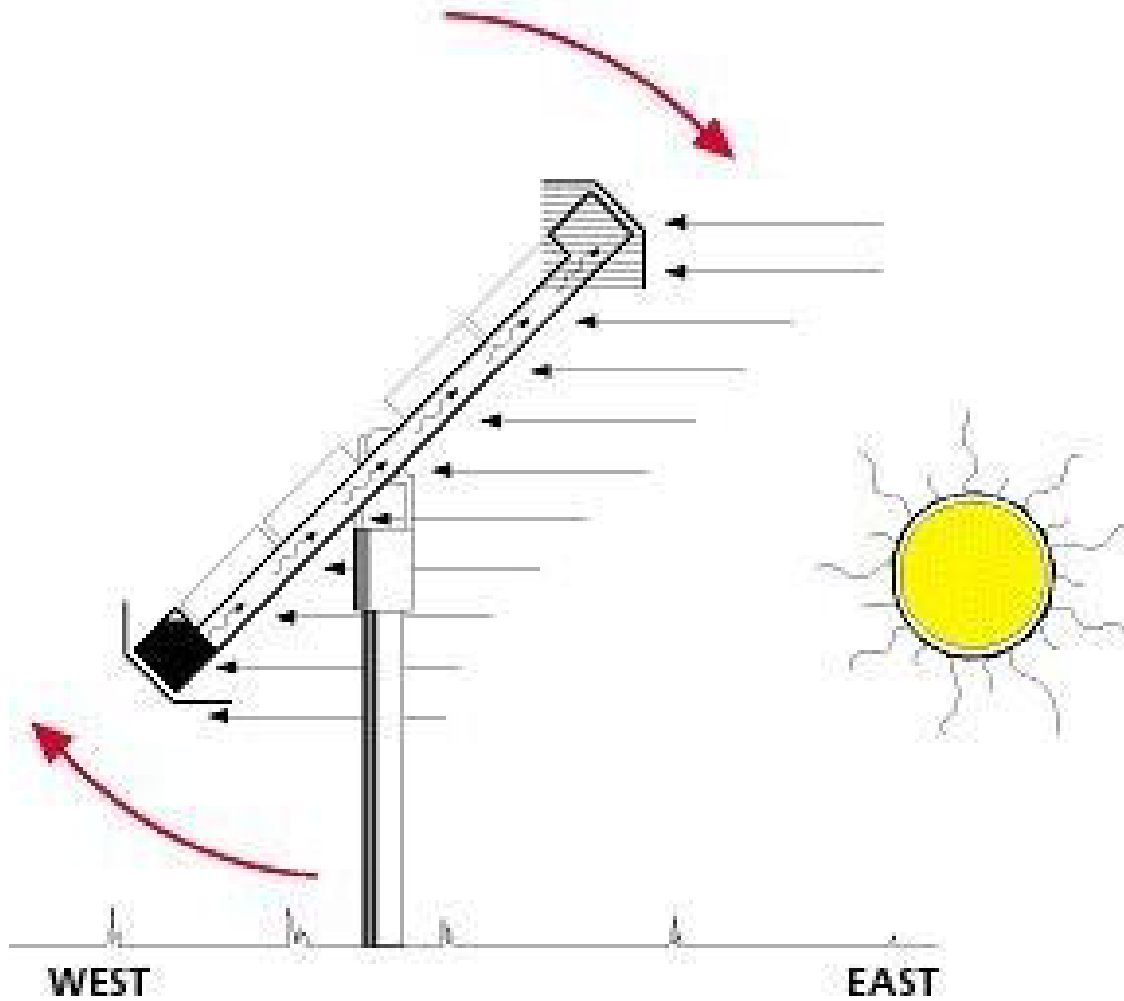
Énergie calorifique **15.160 MWh/año**
Energie électrique **7.580 MWh/año**

Champs photovoltaïques

Surface **59 ha**
Puissance **20.6 MW**
énergie **37 600 MWh/año**



06_ÉNERGIE_Panneaux photovoltaïques – SOLAR TRACKER



04_LE BÂTI_Secteur de st isidore

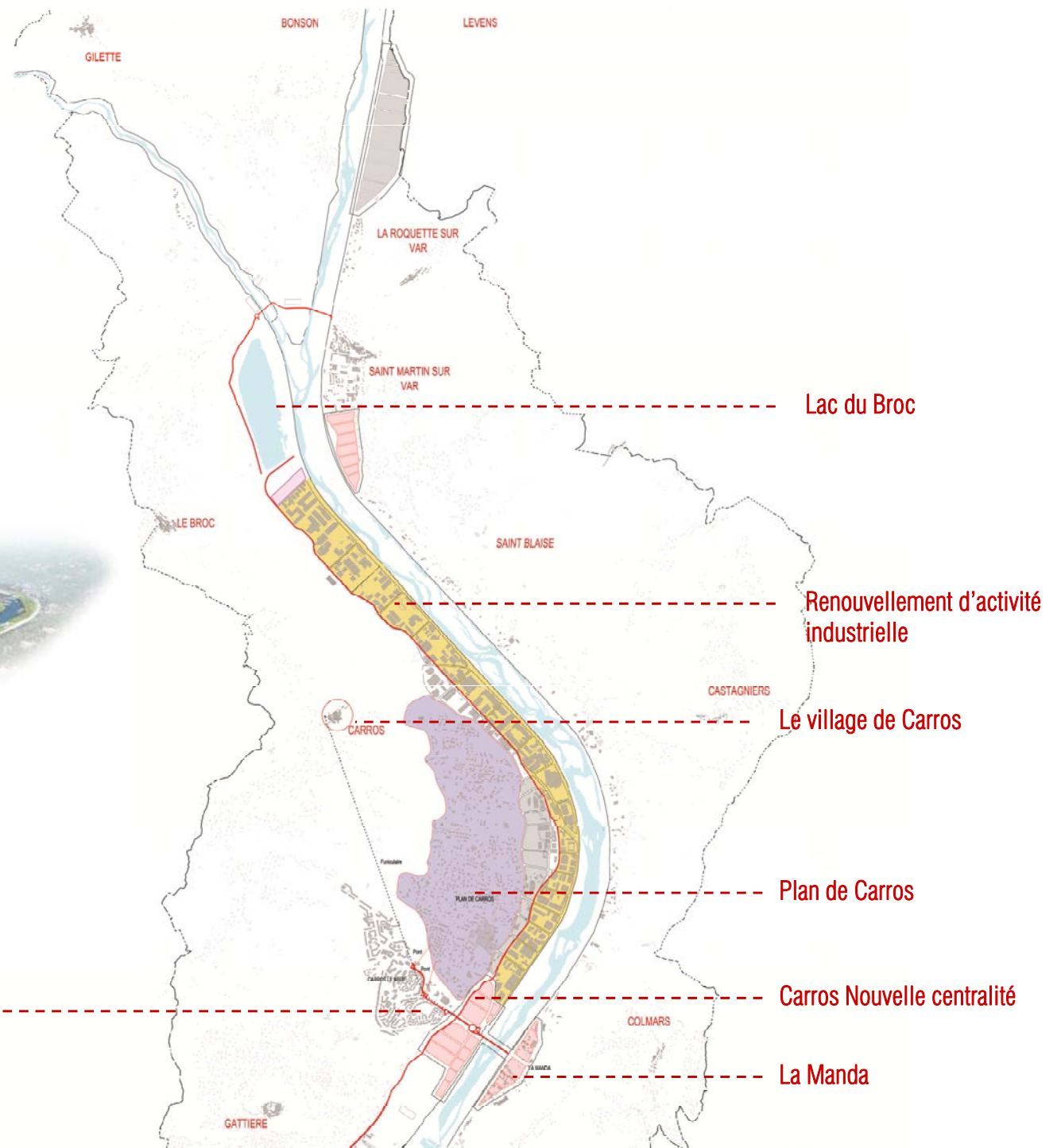


04_LE BÂTI

_CARROS



Funiculaire



Lac du Broc

Renouvellement d'activité industrielle

Le village de Carros

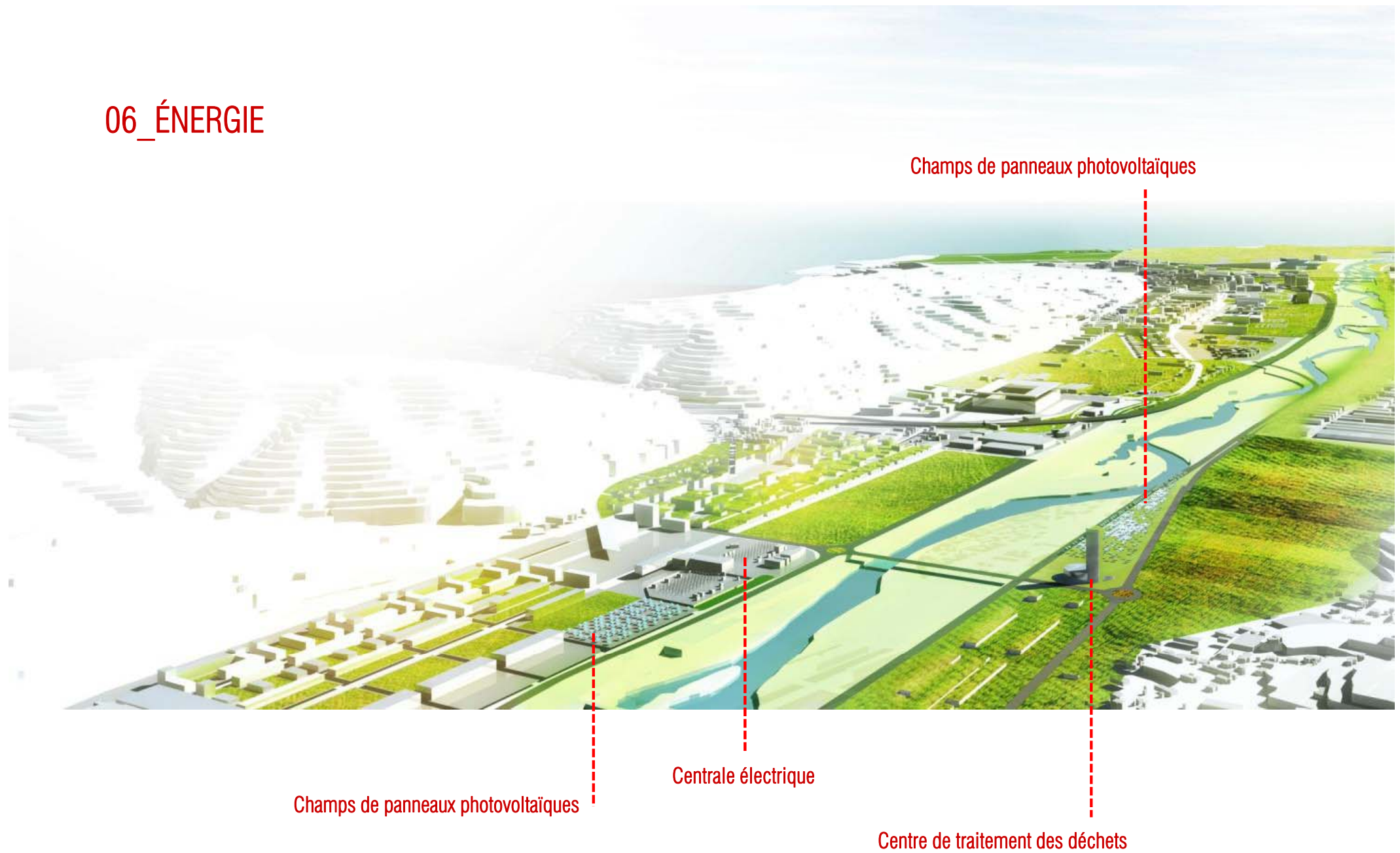
Plan de Carros

Carros Nouvelle centralité

La Manda



06_ÉNERGIE



Biomasse
Carros

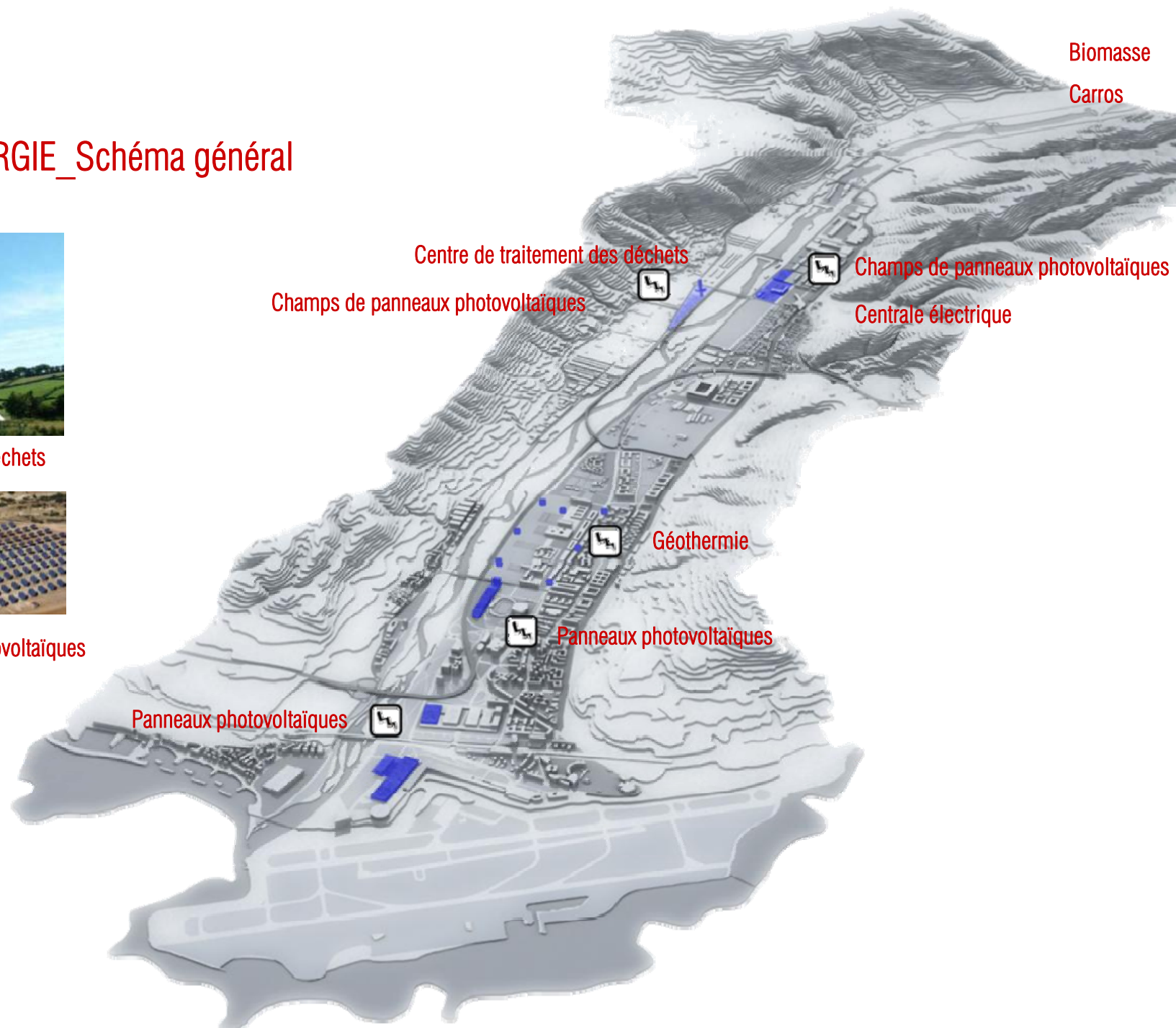
04_BÂTI ET ÉNERGIE_Schéma général



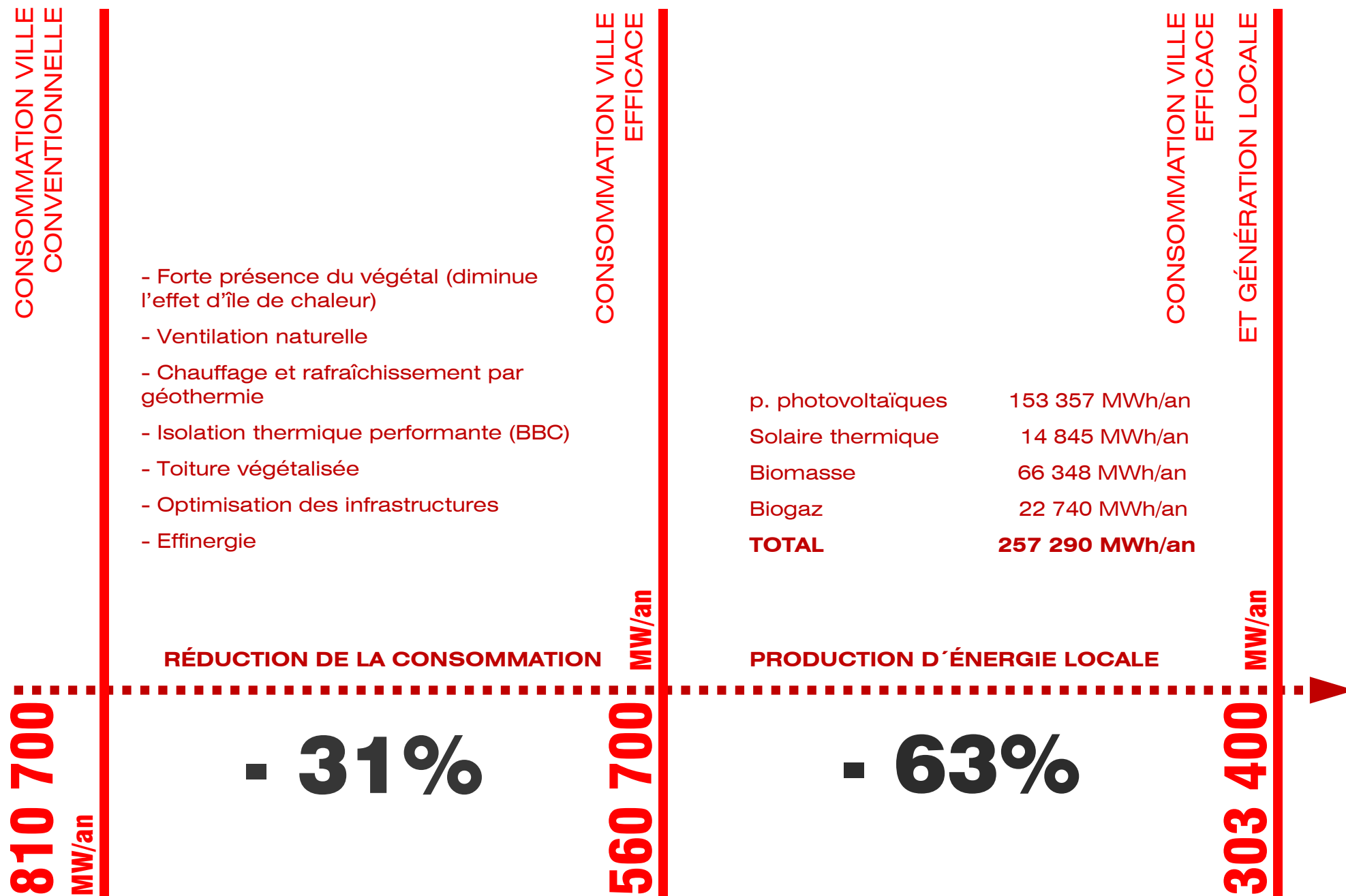
Centre de traitement des déchets



Champs de panneaux photovoltaïques

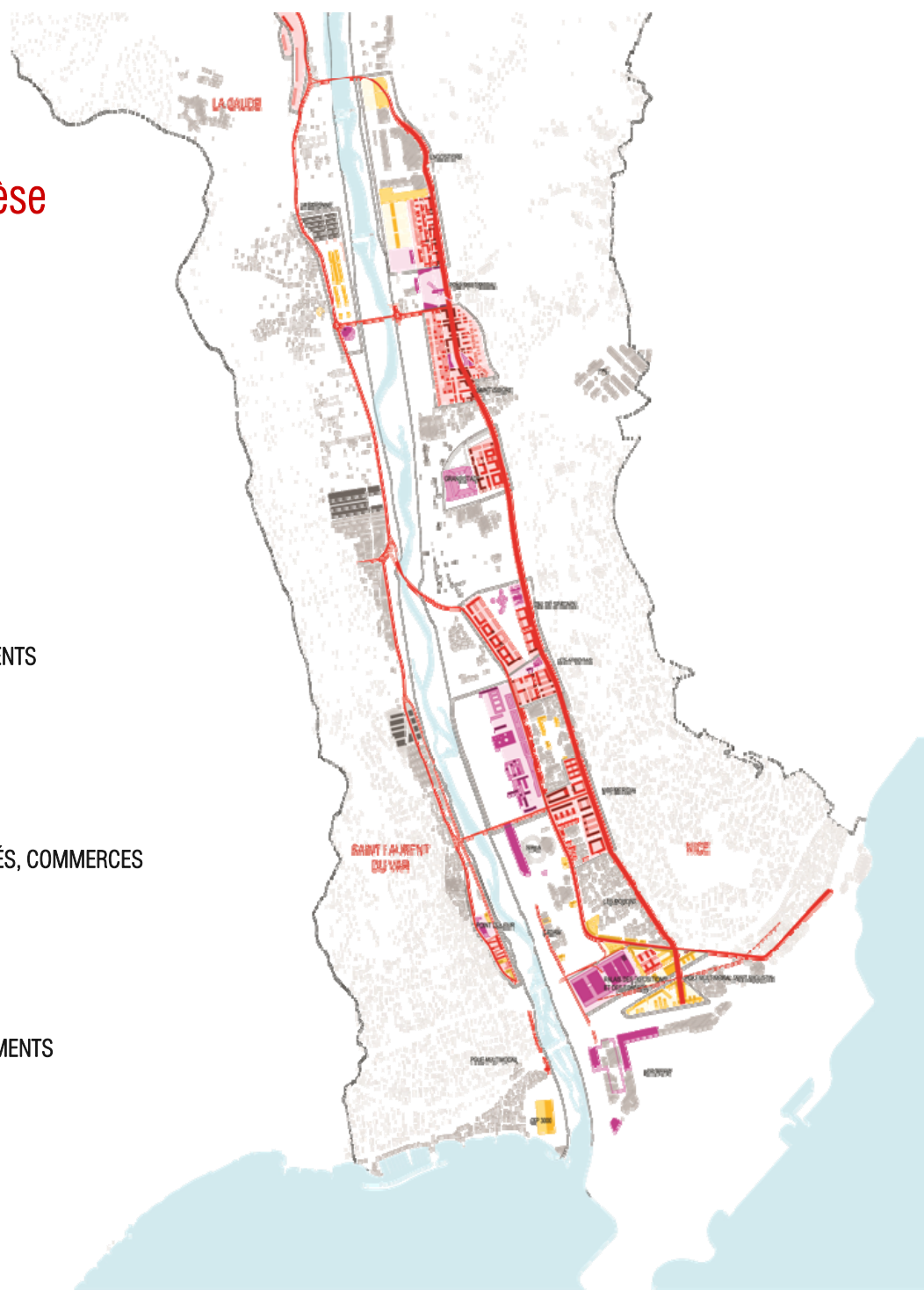
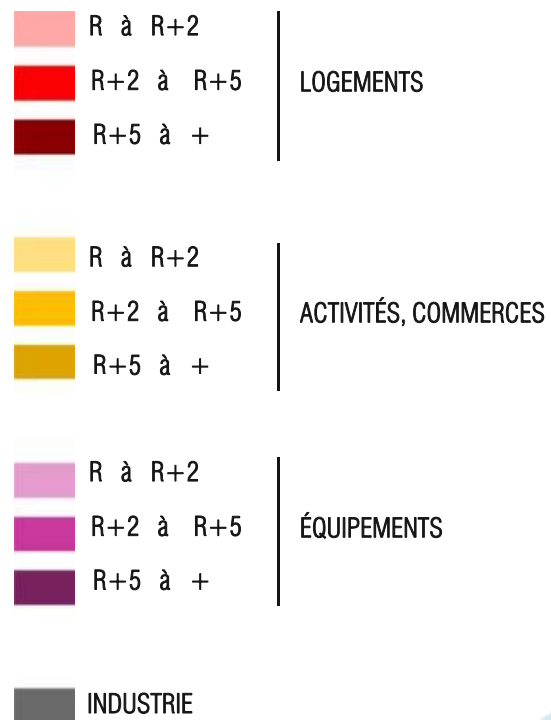


04_ÉNERGIE_Bilan énergétique de la Plaine du Var



04_LE BÂTI Synthèse

Partie Sud



4 CENTRALITÉS : UN SCENARIO POSSIBLE



